

City of Washington, D. C.

May 15, 1969

I, JULIUS W. HOBSON BEING DULY SWORN, DEPOSES AND SAYS:

I am a Black citizen of the District of Columbia and I am employed as a Social Science Analyst by the Social Security Administration of the U.S. Department of Health Education and Welfare, of the United States Government. I am and have been on leave without pay from the Social Security Administration since on or about April 18, 1969.

I am a member of the District of Columbia Board of Education and the first official elected to local office in the District of Columbia in this century. I was elected to this position on November 5, 1968.

I reside at 300 M Street, S. W. in the District of Columbia.

On or about April 15, 1969 at approximately 8:30 p.m. I delivered a speech at the Hall of Nations at Georgetown University in Washington, D. C. On or about April 16, 1969 an article appeared in the Washington Post written by a reporter named Paul Hodge. The article alleged to have reported what I said at Georgetown University. On the same day, April 16, 1969, two Congressmen, a Mr. Hogan and a Mr. Waggoner placed the Washington Post article of April 16 in the Congressional Record of that same date, and at the same time asking the Secretary of Health Education and Welfare to fire me, and asking the Federal Bureau of Investigation to conduct a thorough investigation to determine the extent of my alleged subversive activities. Mr. Waggoner even alleged that I had advocated the "violent overthrow of the United States Government." A Congressman Scott in the Congressional Record of the same date, stated "it seems to me that if





anyone overthrows the American free enterprise system by force and violence, it would be tantamount to the overthrow of the U. S. Government." This Mr. Scott stated that he was also writing to the Justice Department asking that it determine whether I am violating any criminal Statute.

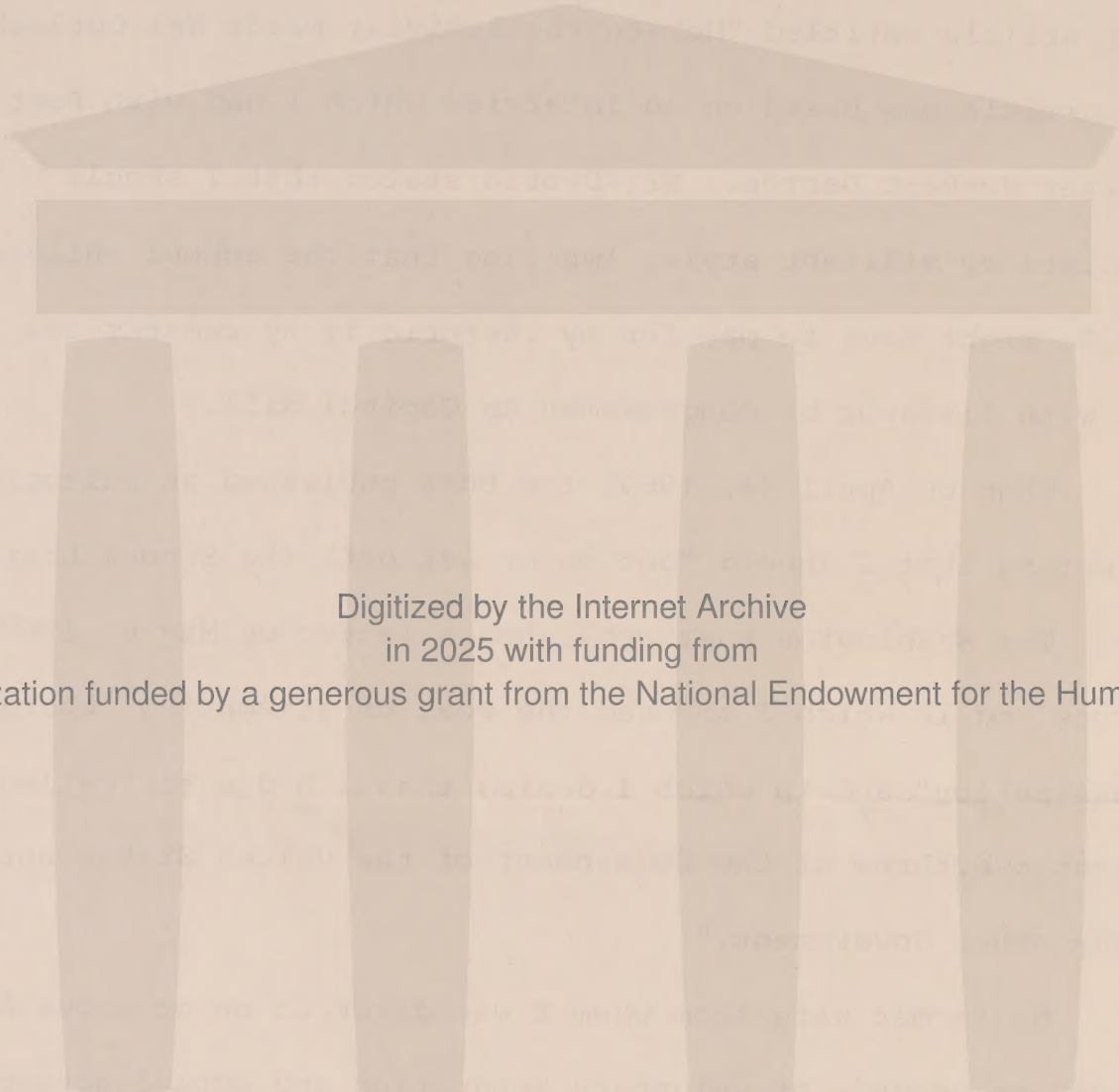
The Washington Post then printed on April 19, 1969 another article entitled "Hobson the Activist Needs New Outlook". This article was based on an interview which I had with Post reporter Herbert Denton. Mr. Denton stated that I should structure my militant style, implying that the school children of D.C. might have to pay for my rhetoric if my remarks are looked upon with disfavor by Congressmen on Capitol Hill.

Then on April 24, 1969, the Post published an editorial suggesting that I should "get on or get off" the School Board.

The Washington Post published a letter on May 6, 1969 which I wrote and in which I accused the Post of attempting "character assassination" and in which I denied that I had ever "called for the violent overthrow of the Government of the United States nor that of any other Government."

My former wife from whom I was divorced on or about April 3, 1968 on grounds of voluntary separation and mutual agreement called me by phone on or about May 14, 1969 and related that she had been visited in her office by two agents of the FBI during the morning hours of that date, and that these agents spent approximately 30 minutes asking questions of the following nature:

1. If we (my former wife and I) had separated for moral reasons?
2. If she had any reason to doubt my loyalty?
3. If she knew that I had made statements in which I expressed a belief in marxism-socialism?



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My former wife stated that the FBI agents related to her what they considered a "dangerous type" and asked her if she would classify me in the category of "dangerous type."

My former wife also related to me that she told the FBI that she did not consider me a dangerous type, that many people believed in marxism-socialism, that there were no moral grounds for our divorce, that it was with mutual agreement that we divorced, and that we still had mutual respect for each other. She also stated that she told the FBI agents that they had come to the wrong person to get the kind of information that they were seeking. She related that the agents agreed that they had.

I have reason to believe that on the grounds of the Washington Post report regarding my Georgetown speech and at the request of the three U.S.Congressmen, the U.S.Department of Justice is preparing to seek a criminal indictment against me and to cause my discharge from my position at the U.S.Department of Health Education and Welfare.

I deny that I have ever called for the violent overthrow of the Government of the United States. I believe that the Justice Department is in clear violation of the First Amendment of the United States Constitution in its efforts to silence me and to frighten other Government employees into silence by making "an example" of me. This investigation clearly represents an unlawful intrusion of government in the area of my right to free speech and I believe that it is designed to harrass, intimidate and punish. I am making this affidavit in hope that it will stop same.





# NEWS RELEASE

1345 E Street N.W., #301  
Washington, D. C. 20004  
202/638-6263

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION FUND  
OF THE NATIONAL CAPITAL AREA

RALPH J. TEMPLE  
Legal Director

FOR RELEASE: Friday, July 16, 1976, 11:00 a.m.

16909

## ACLU LAWSUIT SEEKS \$2,000,000 DAMAGES FOR D.C. POLICE AND FBI SPYING AND DISRUPTION OF ACTIVISTS

The ACLU Fund today filed a suit in U. S. District Court for the District of Columbia against present and former officials of the D. C. Police Department and the F.B.I. on behalf of City Councilmember Julius Hobson, his wife, Tina Hobson, Reverend David Eaton of the Unitarian Church, and other D. C. community leaders and activists. The suit charges that these agencies violated the constitutional rights of the plaintiffs by subjecting them to illegal surveillance and harassment from 1964 to 1974 because of their political activities and beliefs. The suit seeks over \$2,000,000 in damages for the eight individual and three organizational plaintiffs.

The suit specifically alleges that the Metropolitan Police Department, chiefly through its Intelligence Division, engaged in undercover surveillance actions against the named plaintiffs and others who were involved in demonstrations and other forms of political activity in the District, particularly within the anti-Vietnam War movement. The Department's methods included using undercover agents fraudulently to gain entry to private meetings in order to learn the plans of the organization, using electronic surveillance without judicial authorization, breaking and entering to obtain membership lists and other private political documents, engaging in mail interception and physical surveillance, and attempting to disrupt meetings and plans in various ways.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.  
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AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTY UNION  
OF THE NATIONAL CAPITAL AREA

RECEIVED  
JULY 10 1940

FOR RELEASE: Friday, July 10, 1940, 11:00 A.M.

1940

ACTS IN VIOLATION OF THE  
U.S. LAWS AND THE RIGHTS AND PRIVACY OF CITIZENS

The ACTS have been filed a suit in U. S. District Court  
for the District of Columbia against present and former officials  
of the D. C. Police Department and the F.B.I. on behalf of the  
Commissioner of the District of Columbia, his wife, Mrs. Hanson, Howard  
and others of the District of Columbia, and other D.C. community  
leaders and citizens. The suit charges that these agencies  
violated the constitutional rights of the plaintiffs by sub-  
verting them to illegal surveillance and harassment from 1934  
to 1940 because of their political and social beliefs.  
The suit seeks over \$2,500,000 in damages for the eight years  
of physical and mental suffering inflicted.

The suit specifically alleges that the Metropolitan  
Police Department, chiefly through the Intelligence Division,  
engaged in extensive surveillance actions against the named  
plaintiffs and others who were involved in demonstrations and  
other forms of political activity in the District, particularly  
during the anti-lynching movement. The Department's methods  
included using confidential agents frequently to gain entry to  
private meetings in order to learn the plans of the anti-  
lynching movement, using wiretapping and other physical surveil-  
lance, breaking and entering to copy membership lists and  
other private documents, engaging in mail interception  
and physical surveillance, and attempting to disrupt meetings  
and plans in various ways.



The F.B.I. joined with the D.C. Police in all or many of these actions as part of the F.B.I.'s unlawful "COINTELPRO/New Left" program, undertaken specifically to disrupt the "New Left."

Plaintiffs also include such diverse groups as the "Washington Area Women Strike for Peace" and the "Emergency Committee on the Transportation Crisis", an association of residents opposed to unnecessary freeway construction in the area.

Retired Police Chiefs Jerry Wilson and John B. Layton are listed among the defendants, along with Clarence Kelley, F.B.I. Director, and other employees of the D.C. Police Department and the F.B.I.

Ralph J. Temple, Legal Director of the ACLU Fund stated:

"Officials, including the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, have shown an appalling lack of responsibility in reacting to the disclosures of unlawful surveillance and disruption actions of the local police and the F.B.I.

Accordingly, we are taking the case to the people of this community, that is, to a jury. It is our hope in filing this suit that damages awards of such magnitude will be assessed against present and former officials and agents responsible for these unlawful actions as to ensure that such actions will not be repeated."

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION: Ralph J. Temple  
638-6263





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"The Press Is  
Not Truly Free  
Until All Men  
Are Free."

# THE <sup>NEW</sup> Observer

A Publication for the People

PICTURE NEWSPAPER

15¢

MARCH 6, 1971

811 FLORIDA AVENUE, N.W. WASH. D. C.

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## Army Political Files Include Hobson

Political files were kept on D.C. candidates Walter Fauntroy and Julius Hobson, according to reports in a local daily newspaper. The article also stated that 1,500 Army files and blacklists include not only communists such as Gus Hall but also

former servicemen who have spoken against the war, like retired Adm. Arnold True and Brig. Gen. Hugh Hester; folk singers Pete Seeger, Arlo Guthrie, Phil Ochs, Joan Baez and Judy Collins; actress Jane Fonda; Georgia legislator Julian

Bond and Dr. Martin Luther King; The Revs. Ralph Abernathy and Jesse Jackson; and political activists David Dellinger, Abbie Hoffman, Thomas Hayden and Dr. Benjamin Spock.

It was not revealed what the files say about

Mr. Fauntroy, former Democratic councilman, Mr. Hobson, former school board member.

It seems strange that the local daily would pick the names of Fauntroy and Hobson to use for front page headlines.

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## Howard University And Black Panthers

What is the Black Panther Party doing to its Black community? Are they expressing unity or disunity among Black People?

On September 25, 1970, Huey P. Newton was invited by Project Awareness to speak at Howard University for \$1000.00. This was agreed upon and later rejected after the Black Panther Party decided that Howard University could afford more. It would seem that Huey P. Newton would want to come and speak to the D.C. community for free. If a leader has information and a program

for his people to adopt, why is it that the people should have to pay for it. This has never happened in the history of any revolutionary country.

On November 15, 1970, members of the Panther Organization in D.C. were asked to speak at Meridian Hill. Five minutes before they were scheduled to speak, a Panther member came and informed the residents that there were orders from National Headquarters that no one was to leave the Panther office, therefore no one could come to speak. If no one was supposed to leave

the office why did they come and tell us that. Why didn't they call us? Do the Panthers think Black people are fools?

November 20, 1970, Huey P. Newton was scheduled by the Sophomore Class of Liberal Arts to speak at Howard. Six days before he was to speak, the coordinator (Raymond Johnson) received a call which informed him of the fact that the Sophomore Class had to move his speaking time up from 8:00 P.M. to 1:00 P.M. He was told that Huey P. Newton had to speak at 8:00 in Virginia. It is now

said that he spoke at a White university. Did Huey P. Newton put a Black university second to a white one? Four days before he was to speak the coordinator contacted the Black Panther Party Headquarters. He was then told that Huey Newton's speaking engagement was cancelled. The reason being that, they got the impression from a Howard student that if Huey Newton came, no one would come to see him (the admission was free), and that Howard University could not afford the \$500.00

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FREDERICK O'NEAL ELECTED NATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT OF MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY ASSOCIATIONS OF AMERICA. Mr. O'Neal, President, Associated Actors and Artistes of America and Actors' Equity Association, was voted to the policy-making post at the health agency's recent annual meeting in New York City.

## PEOPLE'S INVOLVEMENT CORP. (PIC) "ON THE MOVE"

GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING APRIL 14, 1971



Back in the old days! Andree' Yelder, Director of the Community Organization Department of PIC is showing some of the Community Consultants the layouts of the new quarters at 2146 Georgia Avenue, before the staff was moved from the former Florida Avenue address. Standing left to right are: Andree' B. Yelder, Director of Community Organization; Ella M. Banks, Community Associate; William E. Jennifer, Arthur Washington, Consultant. Seated left to right are: Christine Hicks, Consultant; Brooklyn Jackson, Andre Boyer, Consultant; Edna Anderson, Consultant; and Evelyn Thomas, Senior Aide. See Story On Page 10.

## Grievance Procedures For Low-Rent

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development recently announced new policies designed to give greater protection to the rights of tenants living in public housing and strengthen tenant-management relations.

The new policies, which govern lease and grievance procedures, will apply to the entire low-rent housing program, except leased housing. Affected are more than 2.8 million persons living in 857,000 public housing units administered by some 1,900 local housing authorities throughout the Nation.

All local housing authorities, for the first time since the low-rent program was started in

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Mr. Lawrence J. Frommer and Miss Yolande Foisy of Frommer Travel, 1101 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., is pictured above before departing on Foreign Tours, Inc.'s 10-day "Red Carpet Research Tour" to Israel. Foreign Tours, Inc., one of the largest wholesale tour operators in North America, initiated the "Red Carpet Research Tour" for over 90 U.S. and Canadian travel agents to familiarize them with the Israel travel market.



# The Observer

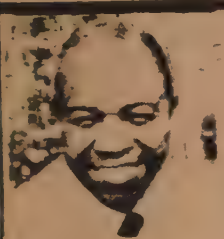
A Publication for the People  
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## Billy Rowe's Notebook

By Billy Rowe

WRITE ON FOLKS AND HAPPENINGS.—“Black Communicator,” the DeeCee newsletter went all out in its month-end issue urging blacks to step up their efforts to own a piece of the nation's communications' media; radio, teevee and CATV. It further pointed out that Capitol Cities Broadcasting Corp. and the Minority Communities of Hartford, New Haven, Conn., Phila. and Fresno, Calif. have reached a \$1 million agreement to mark an important beginning in the area of citizen participation. The amount is for a three year period towards the development of prime time programming reflecting the views and aspirations of minority groups. The funds are supposed to be deposited in a minority owned or controlled bank. Other news in this informative sheet had to do with NBC's desire to sell its radio chain of stations covering N'York, Cleveland, DeeCee, Chgo., Pitts. and Frisco. In a meeting with a group of interested black buyers the chain executives are said to have established a \$55-million price for the dozen AM-FM stations.

Jack Walker, the pear shaped one has been plucked from the tree of life. His dulcet tones will no longer be heard “live” out of those sound proof rooms from which waxed music is eared. The late WLIB veepee was a genius of his trade, one whose love of life and easy approach to living it kept him from atop the high places reserved for human beings of rare talent. A veteran of his trade he was probably the senior deejay on black radio. He had a love for this type of b'casting which few could understand. Even when discontent started rising across the land and doors were opened to greener pastures of major radio stations and we were welcomed because of our blackness, the “pear-shaped one” would not be unrooted.

Black Efforts for Soul in Teevee is preparing to release its own study of how many people watch the tube. The findings will also point out how well the present rating systems measure the viewing habits of blacks...The Haryou board is planning a mid-May salute to Judge Andy Tyler. Proceeds from the affair will go to the fund-low' Harlem Prep...George Williams, Jr., graduates from the Pace College this month just in time to help his papa open his new nitery in the West Indies...Congrats are in order for Bill Daniels who has been upped from Art Dir. to Exec. Art Dir. and Associate Creative Dir. of Frank J. Corbett Inc. out there in Chgo...Susan Robertson is getting info from Ret. Col Lee Archer for her book on the 99th. Fighter Sq. during WW-Two...Song stylist Nancy Wilson is about to launch a Cosmetic Co. with a promise that ladies who use her product can be as beautiful as she...Ossie and Ruby Dee Davis are throwing a New Rochelle bash as a fun fund raiser for St. Louis Alderman Joe Clark. Joe is in the running for the Dem. designation as Pres. of the Bd. of Aldermen. Since you can't make it send money...Pretty Freda Payne is attracting ear and eye attention with Jerry Lewis at the Latin Casino in New Jersey. Her fans are emptying the record racks of her latest tallow try, “Cherish What is Dear to You.”

Robert Hooks is back in big town after completing his acting chores in Warner Bro's “Cross-current” and a teevee film called “Vanished.” Since arriving in N'York he's been talking to more than one producer about a B'way play...C.W. Cook, General Foods Chairman, told a DeeCee hearing that Federal food regulations are preventing the use of his co's highly nutritious new food, Golden Elbow Macaroni. Made of corn, soy and

semolina wheat flours, it contains more high quality protein than good beefsteak. The product is inexpensive and has had excellent acceptance in more than 2-million servings from Harlem to Brazil.—Come on “uncle,” let's get it on the stove.—STAY LOOSE.



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a new skill.  
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## A Dark Point Of View

By Bill Moses

A happy note in an unhappy situation is hard to come by. Within the past few days the news stories in our papers have become disturbingly frank in their reporting of the events of our times. President Nixon has issued a 65,000 word report on “The State Of The Nation”, which is obviously pessimistic, in spite of the rhetoric. I would dare to say there is no adult person, alive today, in any nation, backward or other wise, in the whole world who doesn't harbour a deep fear of World War III - “The Armageddon”, “The Great Day Of God”, which would come about if men are foolish enough to start another all-out, climactic war; a dolefull picture of the times in which we live.

We are on the threshold of celebrating the bicentennial of the American Civil War, which gave black Americans their freedom in deed, but not in fact. Battles have been reenacted, speeches have been made in praise of the valor and courage of the dead participants; and some few observant men are still trying to spell out the lessons of the war.

A respected historian (Bruce Catton) of the period summarized it thus: “I think it is wrong to say that the Civil War divided this country. The war came because the country was already divided; and actually, in a strange and mystic way, the civil war unites us, unites us by the sharing of a great and unique experience. It has given all of us, North and South together, a moving and incomprehensible memory. It remains always upon our conscience, just below the surface. It touches every thing we do. It helps us to condition every emotional attitude we take. And it has led us, as a people, I think, a great distance along the road to that maturity of wisdom which is, above all other things, necessary in a Democracy....That much we bought, in our civil war; the realization that we do eternally share in an unbroken brotherhood in this country; the understanding that there are no divisions or classifications in the human society; but that all of us, no matter what our origins or backgrounds, are members of one another.”

How Blessed in deed America would be if this sentiment were as true for those of us, who are living today, who are descendants of the slaves which the civil war freed, as it is, or just might be, for all other Americans.

## Low Rent

continued from page 1

1937, will be required to adopt lease and grievance procedures that meet minimum standards.

In signing the new policies, Norman V. Watson, Acting Assistant Secretary for Renewal and Housing Management, said:

“Historically, the balance in landlord-tenant law has strongly favored the landlord, both in private and public housing. The time has come to make a fresh start to improve tenant-management relations through the development of credible and open communication processes. These new policies offer real hope of ushering in a new era in the management of housing for low-income families.”

The policies are the result of more than a year of intensive discussions and negotiations on the part of a HUD-appointed Task Force, consisting of representatives of the National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials (NAHRO) and the National Tenants Organization. Mr. Watson said both organizations have officially endorsed the policies.

Also participating on the Task Force were representatives of the National Center for Disputes Settlement of the American Arbitration Association and the National Housing Law Project at the University of California in Berkeley.

The new HUD policies provide a model lease and a model grievance procedure as guides to all housing authorities, based on required minimum standards.

Among other things, the model lease sets forth procedures for handling security deposits, redetermining rent levels, re-examining incomes, inspecting dwelling units, and carrying out eviction policies.

A key feature of the lease is the requirement that housing authorities maintain the buildings in a decent, safe and sanitary condition in accordance with local housing codes and HUD regulations.

The grievance procedure circular requires that tenants be afforded the opportunity for a hearing before an impartial official or hearing panel, if the tenant so requests and if informal efforts to resolve the grievance are unsuccessful.

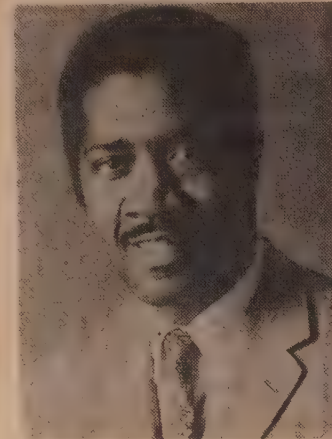
Findings by the official or panel will be binding, unless the decision is inconsistent with state law or the housing authority board finds and notifies the tenant within 30 days that the hearing panel has acted arbitrarily or has exceeded its authority.

If a hearing panel is established, then the number of members must be uneven, and tenants must be represented on the panel in equal number to the housing authorities representatives appointed to the panel. The remaining member is to be selected by the other members. If the other members are unable to

## Howard University To Honor Five Alumni At Annual Charter Day Awards Dinner

Howard University will honor five of its distinguished graduates on Tuesday evening, March 2, 1971. They will receive the Alumni Achievement Award at the annual Charter Day Dinner.

The alumni to be honored this year are:



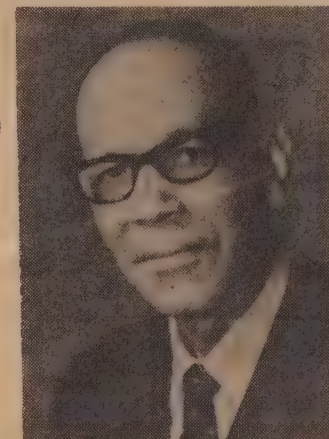
Dr. Hugh Christopher Banks

Dr. Banks who was appointed Assistant Chancellor of New York University in 1969. He also serves as assistant professor in the School of Education and as director of the doctoral program in counseling psychology.



Honorable Frankie M. Freeman

Honorable Frankie M. Freeman has practiced law in both state and federal courts since 1949. She has served as Assistant Attorney General for the State of Missouri and as Associate General Counsel for the St. Louis Housing Authority. Presently she is a partner in a St. Louis law firm and a consultant for KMOX CBS Radio in that city and National President of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority.



Dr. Robert S. Jason

Dr. Robert S. Jason received the M.D. degree from Howard University in 1928. Between 1931 and 1970, he held numerous positions at Howard, including head of the Department of Pathology and Dean of the College of Medicine. From 1965 until his retirement in June, 1970, he was coordinator of the design and planning of the new hospital and medical center.

Dr. Jason will be cited for his achievements in medicine and public service.



B. Doyle Mitchell

Mr. B. Doyle Mitchell, President of the Industrial Bank of Washington, will be recognized by the University for his contributions in the fields of banking and public service. He graduated from Howard in 1933, receiving the B.S. degree in mathematics.

## Shriners Award To Peoples President

The Shriners of Mecca Temple No. 10 A.E.A.O.N.M.S. presented their annual award to business for fair employment practices in hiring, training and promoting to William E. Pannill, President of Peoples Drug Stores, Inc., at the Masonic Temple Fourth Annual Awards Banquet on Feb. 7, 1971.

Leroy W. Crummer, Chief Rabban of the Society, presented a bronze engraved plaque mounted on polished wood to Mr. Pannill, congratulating his organization on its long history of equal employment practices in the District.

William Raspberry, columnist for the Washington Post, was also honored for outstanding contributions to the Washington community at the dinner which was presided over by Illustrious Potentate Porter G. Neal.

agree on the final member, the model procedure calls for the selection of that individual by the American Arbitration Association.

The policy requires that the impartial official or hearing panel notify the parties to the dispute in writing of the decision and the reasons and evidence relied upon.

Use of the grievance process, Mr. Watson said, does not preclude a tenant from seeking appropriate judicial disposition of his grievance.

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## Talk Of The Town

By Michael A. Graham

Miss Gwendolyn Brooks, first Black American to win a Pulitzer prize and one of the country's most distinguished poets, has been commissioned to write a poem for the Muhammad Ali-Joe Frazier fight program, it was announced today by Fred Dale for the "Fight of the Champions".

Titled "Black Steel", the poem is a tribute to the historic significance of the fight of the century. It will be included in the March 8th fight program.

Free tests for relatives of known glaucoma patients will be given by the Prevention of Blindness Society of Metropolitan Washington (UGF), at the YWCA, 17th and K Streets, N.W., on Friday, March 12, starting at 9 a.m.

Advance appointments are required and may be made by calling RE 7-0377.

"Bill Collins", manager of Loyd's Restaurant, announced that he will be featuring the amazing George Davis and his trio Thursday, Friday and Saturday. The group is called "GEORGE DAVIS UNLIMITED", with percussions by "Larry" Twyman and "Eddie" Nightengale. George is a terrific pianist and the master of one thousand melodies.

The Sunday school teacher leaves very early for his Sunday School Classes. The reason is that he has to stop by and pick up his prize class member. The cutie get his home lesson before the Sunday Class. Several local writers are making the trip to the Championship Fight with sweeties and will be checking in as "Mr. and Mrs.". One writer has made reservations at two hotels, in case his wife decides to make the trip...

Within nine months, we will all know if the local disc jockey is in trouble. He is the only fellow that has been playing the same number for the past two years.

Regret to learn of the death of Elaine Reeder. She was popular among the social set. We remember her great personality during our early days on the scene...

Kelly Brown, who operates the "Little Brown Jug" will celebrate his birthday Sunday with a big shing ding at his night club.

Senator Edmund S. Muskie will present the "American Viewpoint" at the opening meeting of the Third Annual Conference on the African-American Dialogues in Lagos, Nigeria on March 8, 1971. He will be one of twenty-three delegates from the United States invited to meet with representatives of African nations to discuss major issues in African-American relations. The Conference is sponsored by the African-American Institute.

Senator Henry Jackson (D., Wash.), who is considered a dark horse presidential candidate, will be the guest on "Face the Nation", Sunday, March 7 (11:30-12:00 Noon, EST) on the CBS Television Network, in color, and the CBS Radio Network. The broadcast will originate in Washington.

Thousands of D.C. residents who benefit from the Washington Urban League's community programs will have an opportunity to lend much needed financial support to the Urban League and at the same time enjoy a preview performance of the smash hit musical "HAIR". The performance will be held at the National Theatre on Wednesday evening, March 10th and tickets can be obtained from the Washington Urban League by calling 265-8200.

The first major motion picture featuring the music and tradition of black soul and gospel artists, "SOUL TO



**CITIES COMPANY** — Roy Wilkins national executive director of the NAACP, makes point after presenting an award to August A. Busch, president and chairman of the board of Anheuser-Busch, Inc. The plaque cites some of the activities of his company - makers of Budweiser Beer - in the field of human relations and employment of minority groups. Anheuser-Busch has provided funds for summer work programs for black youths in the St. Louis inner-city, as well as participating in a Christmas basket program for needy families with the NAACP. The company has also provided equipment for NAACP clean-up programs for the inner-city areas.

"SOUL" will be filmed during the 14th Independence Celebration in Ghana. It will be brought to the screen by Josef Shafel and distributed in the English-speaking world by Cinerama Releasing, it was announced by Joseph M. Sugar, President of Cinerama Releasing.

Jim Brown will participate as one of the Best Friends of Oscar at the 43rd Annual Awards Presentation Program of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, it was announced today by Robert E. Wise, producer of the Awards Show.

Entries are being accepted for the 1971 Metropolitan Washington Area Soap Box Derby to be run Saturday, July 10.

Boys age 11-15 in the District of Columbia, nearby Maryland and Northern Virginia are eligible for the race.

The Washington area winner will receive a handsome trophy and a \$500. savings bond from the National Sponsor Chevrolet. He will compete in the All American Soap Box Derby to be held in Akron, Ohio August 14 and the chance to share in \$30,000. in college scholarships.

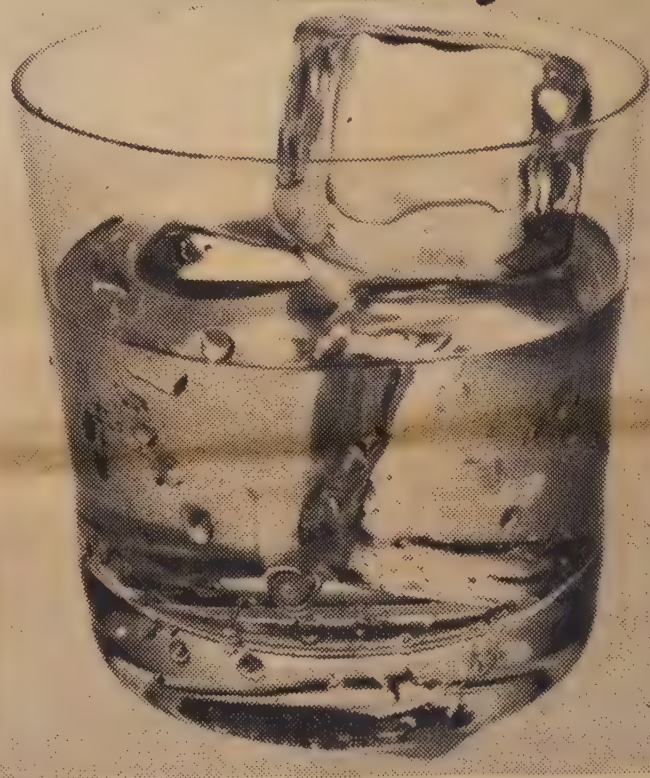
Entry blanks are available at all area Chevrolet dealers.

*Safe Drivers*  
SAVE SCHOOL CHILDREN'S LIVES



**CAREER TRAINEES GET ACADEMIC INSTRUCTION** ---- Victor Plancencio, a Spanish speaking Viet Nam veteran and Sherrell Booth listen as HUD-FHA education specialist, Michele Lewis, conducts one of the academic sessions for Project Fair Chance trainees. The program has opened the door to rewarding careers for many untrained young people.

## It's an Old Forester kind of day.



Enjoy the good taste of this great Kentucky Bourbon



At 86 or 100 proof  
"There is nothing better in the market"

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKY/86 PROOF/100 PROOF BOTTLED IN BOND BROWN-FORMAN DISTILLERS CORPORATION/A\* LOUISVILLE IN KENTUCKY © 1970.



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BUILDING ASSOCIATION  
Main Office: 11th and E Sts., N.W.



## Notebook

by

Jo Lowery

MRS. FLORENCE J. HICKS, nurse and special assistant to director of District of Columbia Department of Public Health, the youngest recipient ever to receive the Federal Women's Achievement Award, was so honored at the 11th annual awards program. She received her citation from Mayor Walter E. Washington accompanied by her four-year-old son Nathan III and five year old nephew William Oatman III. Mrs. ESSIE DAVIS MORGAN, Veterans Administration pioneer of community foster home plan for improved psychiatric persons, was also a recipient. Mrs. Morgan, sister of actor Ossie Davis, stated she might have wound up in the theater except that on her first try she emoted the female lead right off the stage and herself out of the theater.

WILLIAM HOWARD, of Detroit, director of one of the National Street Academy Programs, finding himself in the Blue Room of the White House, said, "It's a long way from the back seat of the bus to making a speech in the Blue Room of The White House with the First Lady of the Land, Cabinet Wives and other VIP's." Mr. Howard, directs the Detroit Postal Street Academies, a stor front school in ghetto areas, operated by Post Office employees devoted to bringing hard core school dropouts back into the school system.

ROBERT HOOKS, Washington born actor and one of TV's N.Y.P.D. stars, was honored (with his wife) at a reception hosted by Mr. and Mrs. Gerald J. Leider, president Warner Brothers TV. Hooks, who just finished a two-hour film for ABC, "Crosscurrent" (story based on drugs) is living in D.C., to organize a newly started black repertory theater (seven have been organized) in downtown Washington with ten or twelve actors to perform plays by black playwrights and offer free training to approximately one hundred young actors. Funds are needed... some \$500,000 - a grant of \$30,000 has been received from the Eugene and Agnes E. Meyer Foundation.

OLIVER A. COWAN, JR., real estate salesman, Snider Brothers, Inc., was one of the top sales and leasing competition winners of the Washington Board of Realtors. Cowan was leader in residential sales with a volume in excess of two million and has qualified for the top category in past four years; he is the only Negro real estate salesman in the Million Dollar Sales Club...

WILLIAM FITZGERALD, president of Independent Federal Savings and Loan discussing the question of what the well dressed banker is wearing these days - says - 'he is sticking to the conservative suits for the office.' (he was wearing a wide bright Pucci tie... gift of his daughters.)

HOWARD UNIVERSITY'S annual Charte Day dinner was held at the Shoreham Hotel making the 104th anniversary of its founding. Alumni Achievement Awards were presented to: DR. GEORGE W. REED, Jr., associate chemist, National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois; MRS. FRANKIE M. FREEMAN, St. Louis attorney and member of U.S. Civil Rights Commission; HUGH C. BANKS, psychologist - a assistant Chancellor, New York University; B. DOYLE MITCHELL, president of Industrial Bank of Washington; DR. ROBERT S. JASON, retired dean of Howard University's College of Medicine.

ERNEST T. EILAND, real estate broker, named by Washington Heart Association as chairman of neighborhood business.

MARCH 23rd is fast approaching... election day for non-voting delegate from District of Columbia to Congress. Each Candidates is busy making his spiel around the city as to why he is the best qualified person to represent the District... Voters should make a most careful selection for thought it carries no vote... it is important. In addition to John Nevius (Rep.) and Walter Fauntroy (Dem.) there is Julius Hobson, James Harris, Rev. Douglas Moore, Ira Mosely, Franklin Kameny and write-in Mrs. Ella M.G. Bransom.

## Religious Work Shop

A workshop for clergy, church public relations committes and editors and others working in religions communications at the local level is scheduled for Tuesday, March 9, 1971, at First Baptist Church, 2932 King St., Alexandria, Va. the seminar runs from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

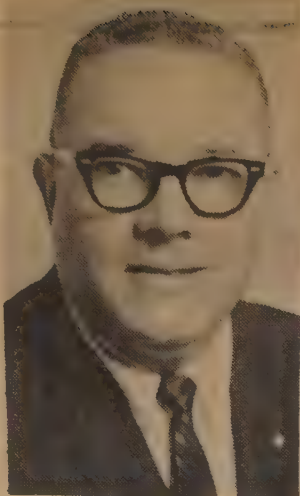
The Religious Public Relations Council is sponsoring the event. Sessions will deal with "Getting Your News in the Public Media," "How to Make Your Parish Publications Effective," "How to Organize for Local Church PR," and "How to Use Photos and Art for Communications." Keynote speaker will be David Kucharsky,

managing editor of Christianity Today, speaking on the "Value of Communications to Your Congregation." Professionals representing communications backgrounds will make presentations and demonstrations.

**Wish I'd Said THAT**



Some people will believe everything you tell them, if it's bad enough.—Lee R. Call, Star Valley (Wyo.) Independent.



The promotion of Donald A. Young to District Sales Manager for Gulf Oil Co. -- U. S. in the Wilmington, Delaware district was announced here this week. Mr. Young, a native of Philadelphia, is a ten year veteran with Gulf. His assignment with the Wilmington office was announced by Mr. E. F. Jacobs, vice president of the eastern marketing region for Gulf. In his ten years with the company, Mr. Young has served as a retail sales representative, instructor, and sales supervisor.

## Workshop On Drugs At NYU

A special workshop seminar on drugs for ministers, parents, community workers, teachers, psychologists and concerned citizens will be featured in the psychology curriculum this spring at New York University's School of Continuing Education.

The lectures -- which will be film-illustrated and given by guest speakers, including former addicts, police officials, youth workers, physicians and sociologists, will trace the history of drug abuse, legislation and law enforcement in America and will pinpoint shifts in life styles, family living practices, education and discipline of today's youth.

### Various Drugs

The drugs to be covered are alcohol, tranquilizers, marijuana, amphetamines, aspirin, psychedelic chemicals, coffee, tobacco and heroin.

Recent and past findings about these drugs' emotional and personality effects on their users will be outlined.

Questions to be reviewed include: What has brought about the present increase in drug use? Should some drugs be legalized? Can drugs have a good effect on creativity, meditation and thinking?

The seminar will be held in 10 Thursday evening sessions, from 8:10 to 10 p.m., through April 22.

For further information on this course and the more than 150 others to be given this spring by the NYU School of Continuing Education, write for the School Bulletin, NYU School of Continuing Education, Room 21, 2 University Place, New York, N.Y. 10003;



Gulf Honors First Woman Secretary Of The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania : C. Delores Tucker is being congratulated by Roy Kohler, Manager of Community Relations, Gulf Oil Corporation. Other Gulf officials at the company-sponsored breakfast following the inaugural ball at the Penn Harris Hotel, Pa. are, left to right Kenneth Hawthorne of the World-Wide Marketing staff and Walter Jackson, right, Supervisor of Minority and Academic Relations. The breakfast was arranged and co-sponsored by the Pennsylvania Negro Democratic Council.

## 'We Must Be Greedy,' Says Black Lawmaker

A new brand and a just of Black politics was forecast in Detroit last week by Rep. William L. Clay, first Black congressman from Missouri.

Clay, an articulate lawmaker from St. Louis, was in town to kick off Negro History Week at ceremonies in the Detroit public library.

"If we're going to be successful, it will be because we've completely revised our political philosophy," Clay told his audience. The new philosophy, he added, will be "practical and selfish."

"Black politics must start with the premise, that we have no permanent friends, no permanent enemies, just permanent interest," the legislator said.

"On some matters we may find ourselves voting with southern bigots if it serves our purposes. We're going to be greedy, like all other political forces. We must be determined to take what we can, give up what we must."

Reinforcing the new pragmatism, Clay said, will be "a relative degree of political independence."

"This is not to say that Blacks in politics cannot have a reasonable, legitimate coalition with white politics," Clay said.

"But the kinds of techniques necessary to employ at this stage in Black politics must be abrasive, retaliatory, obstructionist -- all of which may be offensive to whites, even white liberals."

"The question now is, can the white liberal follow the lead of Blacks who have followed them for so many years? This question should be answered in the 92nd Congress," Clay predicted.

## 12 Blacks To Seek City Aid

NEWARK — Rep. Charles B. Rangel said Sunday that the first and foremost demand Congress's Black Caucus will make when it meets with President Nixon is that he channel massive aid to American cities with substantial black populations.

President Nixon agreed last Friday to meet with the 12

## Rep. Diggs Sued For Divorce

Detroit Congressman Charles C. Diggs, Jr., the senior Black Representative, is being sued for a divorce by his second wife, Mrs. Anna Johnston Diggs, 38.

The couple has been married for approximately 10 years. They are parents of two children — Douglass Johnston (6) and Carla Cecile (3).

This was the Congressman's second marriage. He was formerly wed to Juanita Rosario Diggs by whom he had four children, three now living.


His present estranged wife, Anna, is a well known attorney who has served in the U. S. Department of Labor in Washington and also as an assistant Wayne County prosecutor and assistant U. S. district attorney. She graduated from Columbia University and the Yale Law School.



YOUNG, GIFTED AND BLACK is a popular expression which vividly depicts these young people --- two of whom are among the first "school dropouts" to meet requirements for a high school equivalency certificate through the U.S. Postal Academy Program. The innovative Academy program which began last spring is aimed at recruiting, motivating and educating high school drop-outs, age 16 to 21. The Washington, D.C. Academy "graduates" (pictures above) who achieved their goal in record time -- less than eight months are (left to right): Jeraldine Jones, 21; and Eugenia Rose, 18. Charles Somerville served as youth advisor to the students.



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It pays to use the brands which wear the famous  mark on their labels. They are a family of top quality products which we manufacture ourselves or which are made for us by some of the most responsible companies in this country. All are made under rigid quality specifications. All carry Safeway's Money Back Guarantee. We sell them for less because they cost us less. It's as simple as that!



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Diane Sawyer, an assistant on the staff in the office of the White House Press Secretary, who travels with the Presidential Press Corp, needs clothes that travel well and are right for her job. Here Diane wears the camel vest and matching midcalf city pants. The pretty lady has blending personality



AMBITIOUS AND PHOTOGENIC ; On a clear day here in the Nation's Capitol, you might see Lorna Bullock sunning her figure. She enjoys dancing and horse-back riding in her spare time. Suitable for being photographed as she poses at the annual boat show for fashion photographer Gaylord Tissueboo, on Chrysler High Racer Boat. The boat was one of the many on display by the High Flying Boat Company. The all black company is owned by J. T. Whiting.



Sporty Attire is the "uniform of the day" for B.F. Goodrich secretary Barbara Worthy and for the BFG "Radial T/A" tire. Lovely and shapely, Barbara adds glamour to the above scene.

## Black legislator speaks at Founders' Day fete

## Teacher gets inside look at industry

ORANGEBURG, S. C. — South Carolina State College will observe its 75th Founders' Day Sunday, March 7, with state legislator James Felder as the principal speaker.

Felder's address at 4:30 p. m. will highlight a day filled with activities, including a morning worship address by the president of the college, induction into the Quarter Century Club of faculty and staff members who have served 25 years and an exhibit of black art in the college library.

Dr. M. Maceo Nance Jr., president of S. C. State, will kick-off the day's program with an address at Mt. Pisgah Baptist Church at 11 a. m. in Orangeburg.

Later in the afternoon four persons who have been employed by State College for 25 years will be honored.

Art students of professor Leo Twigg of the college will exhibit in the Whittaker Library, according to a spokesman for the Founders' Day Committee.

Felder and two others became the first blacks to be elected to the South Carolina House of Representatives since Reconstruction days.

He is a member of the Richland County, South

Carolina and American Bar Associations. He is a partner in the law firm of Broadwater, Curreton and Felder.

A native of Sumter, S. C., he has graduated from the Sumter public schools and received a bachelor's degree at Clark College in Atlanta, Ga. and a jurist doctor degree at Howard University.

He is president of Bishop Mills, a textile manufacturing firm in Bishop, S. C.; president of Metro Development Co. of Columbia, S. C.; and secretary-treasurer and general counsel for Progressive Development Corp. of Sumter, S. C.

RALEIGH, N. C. — Richard Denny, St. Augustine's College instructor in business, has completed a special experience-in-industry program undertaken by Eastman Kodak Company in conjunction with the National Urban League.

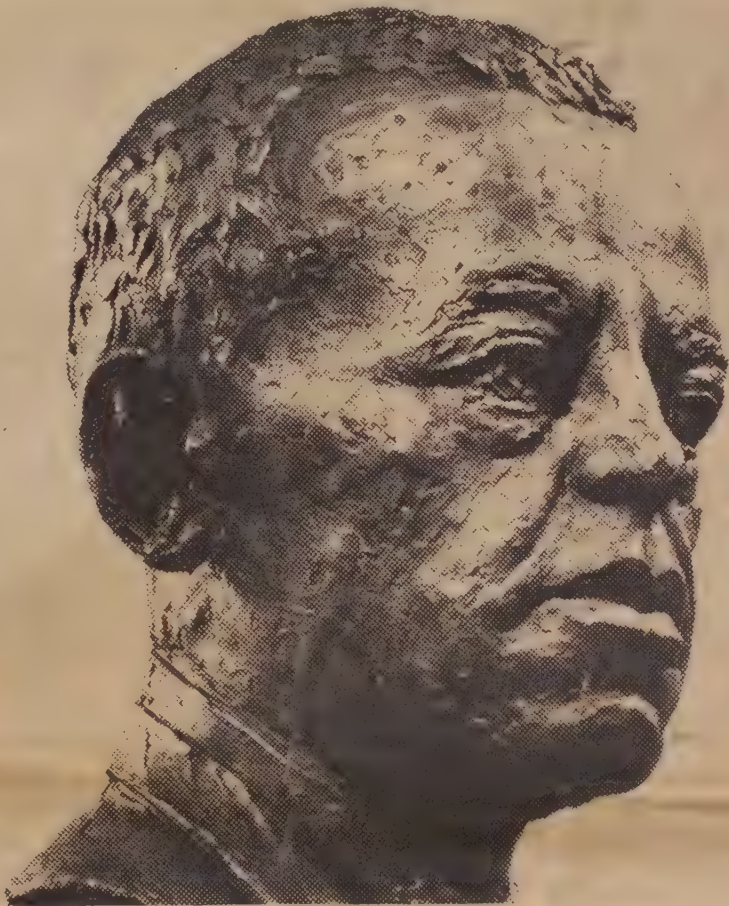
A teacher of principles of accounting and intermediate accounting, Denny was employed between the Spring and Fall semesters in the accounting department of the Kodak Park Division in Rochester, N. Y., the company's largest plant.

## HIGH SCHOOL GRADS!

The gas company is a good place for high school grads to go to work. Helpers earn \$6,000 after 6 months. Good typists start at \$100 a week. Maybe you?

Washington Gas

## Old Taylor Presents: Ingenious Americans



#10 in a series

Lewis Latimer (1848-1928)

## He helped us see the light.

Lewis Latimer took a spectacular, though impractical, invention and completely changed the lives of thousands of Americans. The invention was Thomas Edison's electric light bulb. What Latimer did was improve the lamp with an inexpensive carbon filament and a wooden socket—much like the metal ones we use today.

Latimer's improved lamp caught the attention of a young businessman, Charles Weston, who could see its unlimited possibilities. Weston raised enough money to set up a company to make the lamp. Then he sent Latimer to Canada and England to supervise production there.

A year later, the Excelsior Electric Company asked Latimer to advise its engineering and legal departments. So when the two companies decided to set up an organization to protect their patents,

Latimer was asked to be chief draftsman and legal witness. He traveled all over the world gathering evidence against companies which were using Weston and Excelsior patents without permission.

Millions of dollars rested on this one man's testimony. A man who had to go out and work to support his mother at age ten, a man who had been a 15-year-old cabin boy during the Civil War, a man who had begun his amazing career as an office boy in an engineering firm, a man who was self-educated in the field to which he was now so important.

In 1918, an organization was formed for the men who were regarded as the "creators of the electric industry." It was named the Edison Pioneers. And Lewis Latimer was one of its most distinguished members. Every time someone turns on an electric light, it becomes a memorial to a truly Ingenious American.

## OLD TAYLOR

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY  
86 PROOF. THE OLD TAYLOR DISTILLERY CO., FRANKFORT & LOUISVILLE, KY.

Would you like to own this handsome sculptured bust of Lewis Latimer? It's 8" tall, made of antique bronze cast stone, and carries the complete Latimer story. It costs \$5.00 (which is what it costs us). Send check or money order to: Old Taylor, Box 48655, Grand Central Sta., N.Y., N.Y. 10017. Please allow 8 weeks for delivery. Offer expires June 30, 1971.





WASHINGTON, D.C. .... United Community National Bank shareholders have re-elected the 13 directors of the bank. The directors, at their annual meeting, re-elected Dr. William K. Collins as chairman of the UNCB Board and Pascal della Badia as Vice Chairman. Pictured left to right are: Samuel L. Foggie, James L. Clement and Abraham Beaton, Jr.



**SHERIFF INDICTED** — Lucius Amerson, right, Alabama's first Black sheriff since Reconstruction Days, leaves hearing before U.S. commissioner after indictment by federal grand jury on a charge of beating a Black prisoner. One of Amerson's deputies, Richard Coleman Jr., left, also was indicted on the same charge. In center is their attorney, Solomon Seay Jr. of Montgomery.

## Joe Louis To Be Honored By Spiro Agnew, Others

Vice-president Spiro T. Agnew, governors from 30 states including Gov. Nelson Rockefeller and Ronald Reagan of California, will serve as honorary chairman at a testimonial dinner honoring Joe Louis, May 14, at Caesars Palace, Las Vegas.

The nation's second ranking executive heads an impressive list of prominent persons who have agreed to serve as sponsors of the affair honoring the legendary Brown Bomber. The Vice President said: "I am

pleased to join in honoring one of the greats of American sports."

Senators Edward Brooke of Massachusetts; Hubert H. Humphrey of Minnesota; Jacob Javits of New York, Howard W. Cannon and Alan Bile of Nevada will serve as sponsors. Also Jack Dempsey, Arnold Palmer, Jackie Robinson, David Frost, Cary Grant, Bob Hope, Mike Nichols, Gregory Peck, Sidney Poitier and Anthony Quinn.

## Open Letter To Black Community

THE BLACK COMMUNITY must come to the realization that much of the blame for its predicament rests on its shoulders. And it had better wake up to this fact quickly because time is running out. If we don't recognize our shortcomings we can never expect to correct them.

If each individual would take a long hard look at himself or herself and honestly appraise the extent of his or her contribution to the total effort, we could come together and be on our way.

But as long as so many just sit back and do nothing but criticize those who are trying to bring our people out of this rut of oppression and despair, it's a lost cause. And, almost without exception, it is the people who contribute nothing to cause who do the most complaining and criticizing about the efforts someone else is making.

## Hurt Gets Volkswagen Dealership

James E. Hurt has become the first Black in the United States to head a Volkswagen dealership.

The new dealership, Vanguard Volkswagen, is located at 6804 Page Blvd., Pagedale, Missouri.

Hurt opened the dealership December 1, 1970 with 14 employees. It has 5 service stalls and new and used cars. It also has a parts department.

Hurt is chairman of the board of Vanguard Bond and Mortgage Corp., and president of Employees Loan and Investment Co., both located at 3000 Easton Ave.

**Food Company**  
He is chairman of the board of Central City Foods, Inc., 3500 Franklin Ave., a block-owned and operated company which has been in business one year.

The dealership was awarded by Volkswagen Mid-America, Inc., 8825 Page Blvd., the distributor for Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas and Nebraska.

Hurt named his new Volkswagen corporation James and Eldridge after his twin sons, "for I am trying to do for them what my father did for me."

## GOP And Black Vote

Since Mr. Nixon captured the White House, there have been many speculations about his administration's attitude on the eternal Negro question, especially on the yet burning issue of civil rights. Top Nixon strategists are said to be occupied with what could be a crucial decision for the 1972 election year: whether to make a direct political appeal to the Black community.

Godfrey Sperling, one of the sharpest political observers in the nation's capital, believes that a command decision was made by the Nixon forces not to make any special bid for Black support in this last Congressional campaign. Only those in the inner circle knew about it.

At one point a recommendation — from Nixon officials particularly interested in furthering civil rights — urged that a group of Black Republican officeholders from around the U.S. be recruited to help out in campaigning for GOP candidates in the big-city northern states with large Black populations. The Nixon strategists said "no."

This explains the absence of a Nixon or Agnew emphasis on civil rights. This absence was no accident.

## Black Executive Program

Evelyn S. Freeman, executive vice president for Recruiting Management Consultants, will lecture at A & T State University of North Carolina in Greensboro as a participant in the Black Executive Exchange Program, the National Urban League announced this week.

The Black Executive Exchange Program (BEEP), sponsored by the National Urban League, combines the traditional classroom approach at Black colleges and universities with lectures by Black executives from business and industry.

Each week, a different executive



EVELYN FREEMAN

lectures on the techniques and tools of his particular area of expertise. Students are provided with firsthand information about various areas of corporate business.

## Wrath Of Ex-Gov. Maddox

The new United States Senator from Georgia has incurred the wrath of former Governor Maddox, merely because he has indicated he will not follow the rigid anti-Negro policy of his predecessor, Senator Russell.

"The passage of time has changed a lot of things," Russell's successor, Harvard Law School graduate David H. Gambrell stated, while indicating that he would certainly be more liberal than Senator Russell.

Fortunately for Georgia, Governor Jimmy Carter, who succeeded Maddox is also of the same frame of

mind as the man he chose for Russell's seat in the Senate.

"Racial discrimination will not be ended until we are all dead," Maddox says. We know he is wrong. It is going to end even if he is dead by the time it ends.

Maddox is said to plan to run against the new senator in 1972. Georgia voters will then have the opportunity to let the world know if they believe that the Civil War is still being fought.

## 5th Dimension To Fatten Fund

Popular recording group, the 5th Dimension, will do a benefit performance at Wilberforce university, Ohio's

predominantly Black co-educational institution.

Members of the group have volunteered to pay their own expenses to put on the show and have scaled the house from \$5 for 1000 tickets to be

sold to townspeople and each for 2500 student tickets.

If the show is a sellout, the school's scholarship fund will be enriched by \$10,000.

**You Are Invited**

**Easter Fashion Show And Luncheon**

Featuring  
**Nina Gaskins And Mr. Wonderful**

Sponsored By Mt. Zion Baptist Church

March 20, 1971 ---- 1-5 p.m.

**Northwest Gardens - 128 - Kennedy St., N. W.**

ADMISSION ----- \$7.50

FOR TICKET INFORMATION

CALL MRS. JANIE CONNOR 526-4627



## Freshman Is Another Monore

GREENSBORO, N.C. — When sportswriters ask Clarence "Bighouse" Gaines is his freshman star Sandy Smith is to be compared to former Ram star Earl Monroe, Gaines just smiles.

"I don't like to compare ball players," said Gaines, "but Sandy is going to be an exceptional ball player. He is quick, he has all the moves and he can handle the shots."

For his efforts in helping to revive a sagging Winston-Salem team, Smith has been named "Player of the Week in the CIAA."

All eyes are on you!

## Basketball Hall Of Famers

Three giants of basketball will be enshrined in the National Basketball Hall of Fame come April 21 on the campus of Springfield College in Massachusetts.

Bullet Bob Cousy, the great from Holy Cross and one of the NBA's great stars with the Boston Celtics, will be one of them. After retiring as a player, he coached at Boston college before becoming coach of the Cincinnati Royals last season.

Bob Pettit, the former Louisiana State and St. Louis Hawks great is another destined to be honored. Pettit is currently a successful stock broker and banker in his home town, Baton Rouge, La.

Little Abe Saperstein, who died in 1966, added a new dimension to basketball when he put the Harlem Globetrotters on the road in 1927. What a contribution he made to the game and to the entertainment world!

+++

GIVE ... so more will live  
**HEART FUND**

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**THREE TO GO!**

Every quarter counts

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## Why PIC Exists !!!

(For More Information Come To The General Assembly Meeting April Fourteenth)

One reason PIC EXISTS is BECAUSE someone you know and someone I know and a few other people, couldn't feed their families properly.

Another reason PIC EXISTS is BECAUSE too many of our young men and many others, are losing opportunities to go into or to continue businesses that (1) they need in order to make a living (2) the community needs in order to continue to be a viable place in which to live and (3) the next generation of our youth needs as an example before them of the kind of future they should prepare for themselves.

PIC EXISTS too BECAUSE too many women are getting their pocketbooks snatched by school dropouts who, with a better education, could earn a living that would eliminate the inclination toward "pocketbook snatching", by so many of our young men and regrettably, our young women too.

PIC EXISTS BECAUSE of dope addicts. Dope addicts who got that way because of unnecessary frustrations. Frustrations like not being able to invite the boy friend to the home because of being ashamed of the rats and cockroaches running around all over the place. Frustrations that led to meeting the wrong people in the wrong places because home conditions needed improving.

PIC EXISTS BECAUSE somebody wants to do something about some of these things, about all of them in fact, and so your neighbors and some of the government agencies have gotten together.

PIC, the abbreviated name for THE PEOPLES INVOLVEMENT CORPORATION, is what is known as an ANTI-POVERTY ORGANIZATION, and translating that name gives the ultimate reason for its existence. It is against poverty. It was created to help people to stop being poor, or at least as poor as they are "right now".

If your family is not being fed properly and you know why, for instance, you know that if you could find an "over-the-road" job you could make close to \$200.00 a week but now the only job you can find is a janitor job at less than 90.00 a week which isn't enough to properly feed four kids and you have four kids, you can come up to PIC and talk to a community consultant. If they can't find you an "over-the-road" job they will try to help you to help yourself in some other way.

If YOU want to GET together with your neighbors and help to get your community, YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD — "TOGETHER" then come on down to PIC (see address) or call PIC (see telephone number) and let PIC (community consultants) come to you. PIC EXISTS and the people at PIC want to get

together with you BECAUSE the people at PIC and the people at the government agencies know very definitely that YOU WANT and you deserve to have, A BETTER LIFE.

THE PEOPLE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD WHO WORKED TO HELP TO GET PIC — your neighbors in your community who worked for months, but who finally got the cooperation, not only of the President and Congress but also of the Mayor and the City Officials, — your neighbors, — The Board — of — Directors of PIC knew then and know now that in spite of numerous problems, you want and deserve the better kind of neighborhood you would like to have. Your neighbors, — the people who consist of the staff of PIC, are there to help you to get that neighborhood you want. They ARE ALL THERE TO HELP YOU TO HELP YOURSELF.

People of the PIC community are all neighbors, should all be working together. The Board of Directors of PIC, which was elected by you or your neighbors, hired the PIC staff, which has been working with you or your neighbors to improve things.

You and/or TWENTY OR THIRTY THOUSAND of your NEIGHBORS have signed up for membership in PIC and every time there IS A GENERAL ASSEMBLY (A big meeting of the thousands of PIC members) you have a chance to cooperate with the decisions that are helping TO IMPROVE your neighborhood, THE PIC NEIGHBORHOOD.

On April 14, 1971, another GENERAL ASSEMBLY meeting will be held by PIC.

Just as Congressman Adam Clayton Powell and Rev. Shuttlesworth who worked closely with Dr. Martin Luther King, have spoken at past General Assembly Meetings, PIC will have other prominent speakers at future General Assembly Meetings including the one to be held April fourteenth.

In addition to hearing the PIC principal speaker you will be able to hear about how PIC operates and how the component parts of PIC operate.

You will hear about how PIC'S NEW ADDRESS at 2146 GEORGIA AVENUE, N.W. will also become the new address of many new and helpful neighborhood services.

You will learn how the PARENT/CHILD CENTER (PIC) and the families who live in that neighborhood, are working together to activate a very helpful program at the 11th and N.W. office.

You will learn how P E O P L E S DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (PDC) whether in their Vermont Street, office or their plant in the unit block of M Street, N.E. is working not only with the young men in the community but with established business people in ways that will substantially improve the economic development of the PIC Community.

You will learn about the plans for developing continued on Page 10

## Moore Picks Frazier

SAN DIEGO -- Muhammad Ali is in big trouble if his heavyweight championship fight with Joe Frazier goes more than five rounds, according to former boxing great Archie Moore.

The former lightweight champion and the heavyweight title contender said, "I think Joe Frazier is the greatest heavyweight since Jack Johnson. He's a super (Rocky) Marciano. He throws more punches and hits more."

He said Ali may cut Frazier during the first three rounds of their March 8 title go but if it lasts past five Ali is in trouble "because the pace is going to be fantastic."

The statement came Tuesday during a debate between Moore and former heavyweight Charlie Powell, who was better known for his pro football prowess as a defensive end for the San Francisco Forty-Niners.

"I fought Ali before he won the title and I've boxed with Frazier," Powell said. "They have a contrast in styles which will make it a tremendous fight."

Powell, promoting closed-circuit television of the fight, told a luncheon meeting that he could not bet on the outcome because so many things could happen. But, he added, Ali would stand the better chance in the long run.

Moore, who was in the audience, leaped up to challenge the statement and was invited to the podium.

## Afro-Police Will Honor Women

The National Society of Afro-American Policemen, Inc., will salute "Our Women" at their fifth annual luncheon, May 9 at the New York Hilton Hotel.

Past recipients were Deputy Inspector Arthur B. Hill, Concord Baptist Church of Christ in Brooklyn; George (Buster) Lewis, Jomo Logan, chairman, African Ambassadors Ball Committee, Professor Lloyd Sealy, Nation of Islam and African American Students Association.

The Afro-Policemen's invitation include a poem by Elijah Muhammad:

"The woman is man's field to produce his nation. The first step is the control and the protection of our women/she is your first nurse/she is your teacher/your first lesson comes from your mother.

Until we learn to love and protect our women, we will never be a fit and recognized people of the earth."

## Stokely And Miriam Under IRS Scrutiny

The Internal Revenue Service is claiming that Stokely Carmichael and his famous concert singer wife, Miriam Makeba, owe the U. S. Government \$48,193 in back income taxes. The claim is on file in the Bronx Registrar's office, and are based upon alleged unpaid taxes for 1968 and 1969 tax years.





## SPORTS

by  
Lindsay Davis

Jim Fregosi, last of the 1961 original Angels, has signed his 11th and best major league contract, general manager Dick Walsh announced recently.

Fregosi, who will turn 20 on April 4, two days before the start of the American League season, received a "Substantial raise," said Walsh. "It is the best contract to which I have signed a player since I have been with the Angels."

Fregosi drove in a career high of 82 runs in 1970, had his most productive home run season (22) and his batting average of .278 was seven points above his lifetime total. He is the Angels' all-time leader in games (1,323), at-bats (4,897), hits (1,327), runs (660), home runs (110), triples (69), doubles (204) and runs batted in (513). He also has 69 career steals, two behind Jose Cardenal's club record.

With the first workout less than a week away, the Angels have 22 of the 40-man roster under contract. Joining Fregosi as the most recent signees are catcher Jerry Moses, outfielder Roger Repoz, infielders Syd O'Brien, Chico Ruiz and Jim DeNeff, and pitchers Steve Kealey and Terry Cox.

Moses, part of the 3-for-3 swap with the Red Sox that also brought Tony Conigliaro and Ray Jarvis to the Angels, agreed to terms by telephone a week ago, then signed his contract Monday and immediately participated in an informal workout with three pitchers at Anaheim Stadium.

Of the 22 players signed, 11 are pitchers. Three of the four catchers have signed, along with four infielders and four outfielders.

The full squad is due to check in at the Airporter Inn in Holtville next Monday (Feb. 22) and the first workout is scheduled the next morning.

A dozen non-roster players also have been invited to camp, a late addition being pitcher Ray Washburn, who was released by the Cincinnati Reds. The 32-year-old

Washburn had a 4-4 record with the National League champions, primarily in relief. He will work out as a free agent.

The list of Angels who have agreed to terms:

Pitchers - Gene Brabender, Rick Clark, Clint Compton, Terry Cox, Ray Jarvis, Steve Kealey, Jim Maloney, Rudy May, Mel Queen, Archie Reynolds and Billy Wynne.

Catchers - Jerry Moses, Randy Niles and John Stephenson.

Infielders - Jim DeNeff, Jim Fregosi, Syd O'Brien and Chico Ruiz.

Outfielders - Ken Berry, Roger Repoz, Tommie Reynolds and Tom Silverio.

Joe Frazier will fight Muhammad Ali, Monday, March 8, 1971, at Madison Square Gardens, before a full house. The fight will be seen in most of the states in the USA with the exception of Oklahoma, Texas, and perhaps some parts of Louisiana and maybe other states may not let the fights be shown on closed circuit. Their reason is because Cassius Clay will not join Uncle Sam's army. He was barred from the ring approximately three years ago. Clay refused to be inducted into the army. And every time he was interviewed by sport news casters he claimed he didn't want to kill, so that was his reason for not joining the army. Clay knew that he did not have to fight if he joined the army. Because, he won the Heavy Weight Championship of the World from S.L. Which later he won from Sonny Liston. The fight business is one of the biggest businesses in the world. And that is why they made a ruling to let him fight again. The big money people all over the world fought the Government to let Cassius Clay fight again. I don't think this will help him against Frazier. Joe wants to go undefeated as heavy weights and retain his title and retire.

I pick Frazier to win in the six round. Clay predicted that he would win in fifteen rounds. But, the fight will not last that long.

Maryland upset Ceton Hall (56-55), at College Park, Maryland. North Carolina was beaten by South Carolina (72-67), before a packed house at South Carolina. The Blue Devils ran over Virginia at Duke's gym at Durham, North Carolina. Wake Forest defeated North Carolina State at Winston-Salem, North Carolina. The Deacons are getting tough before tournament time in March. Charlie Davis, their All American from New York City, is the leading player in the ACC conference for Wake Forest.

(Commissioner) Costin Choke Lewis, is a patient at the Washington Hospital Center. (Choke) as he's known by his friends. Was an outstanding athlete in high school in Lynchburg, Virginia. He starred in baseball, football, and basketball. He played semi-pro-baseball during his playing days as a youngster in Virginia before going to Virginia Union University. Where he also played all sports in college. He was struck by a automobile more than three weeks ago. And will remain in the hospital for about three months with a broken leg. I visited the Commissioner on February 24th, and I've never seen so many get well cards in a hospital room before since I've never seen so many get well cards in a hospital room before since I've been visiting patients. I thought that his friends in the District of Columbia, would like to know this, so they could mail him a card. His room number is 3 E-28, Washington Hospital Center, 110 Irving Street, N.E., Washington, D.C.

His room is decorated with beautiful flowers. Buddy Young, one of his closest friends and a leading sports man from the NFL Commissioner's Office, New York, wired flowers.

"A get well card would be a good suggestion."

The ACC Tournament will begin in North Carolina, March the 4th, 5th, and 6th. And all teams in the conference are playing over 500 ball with the exception of Clemson and the University of Maryland and perhaps the University of Virginia in the ACC Conference. Clemson upset Maryland, Tuesday, February 23, 1971, (50-45), this will give you a idea of how tough these teams are in the ACC. I expect Wake Forest or Duke to win the tournament, because of their surge in the late season.

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Seated left to right: Winston C. Lewis, Chairman of Board of Directors; Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth, guest speaker of PIC General Assembly held December 1970. Miss Andree B. Yelder, Director of Community Organization; Miss. Lolita Jackson. Standing left to right are: Ronald J. Duckett; Geanette Tyler; Beverly S. McKenna; Constance Shields; Louise Jackson; Pat Speer; Wright Betts; Fran Rowley; Watha Daniels, Chairman of Model Cities Commission; Orlie A. Phillips, Director of Program Planning & Development; Arnold T. Jones, Executive Director; Burroughs Jackson, Frank A. Holloman, Daniel Cole, and Jan Bailey. Rev. Shuttlesworth, one of Dr. Martin Luther King's closest associates, is shown surrounded by members of the PIC Community who were among those whom he addressed at the last PIC General Assembly meeting.

## Howard University

continued from page 1  
honorarium to pay him. The coordinator then asked them to re-schedule it. Later, the opinion of Sophomore Class officers and other student leaders was to cancel it.

The coordinator was later told by a Panther that the \$500.00 for Huey was (Reprinted from Howard University Student News Paper) and that Georgetown University was paying him \$2500.00 We would guess that they had forgotten that Howard was permitting them to hold their convention here for \$7,377.98 (They would have to pay the D.C. Armory \$10,000.00 a day). For that low cost Huey should have spoken here for free.

The Black Panther Party wanted us to pay the seven thousand dollars for their convention. Federal Laws states that federal funded schools cannot fund political activities. The Panthers know this. Are the Panthers using Howard University as an issue to explode upon, only to gain recognition of their party? Is this unity?

The Black Panther Party has constantly attacked Howard University, its students and Black Leaders. As Stockley, Howard has never attacked the Panther Party. Attacking in this manner would only divide

Black People. This is a fatal step for any revolutionist.

Why won't the Panthers explain to the people their coalition with SDS, their reasons for supporting the Gay Liberation, and Woman's Liberation movement?

When the Panthers hold a convention, why do more whites show up than Blacks? Who are the oppressed? We as Black people should analyze that closely, maybe those white boys know something we don't.

We as Black People have a right to know the answers to those questions. If we are denied that right, then maybe it is true that the Black Panther Party is an organization existing only to exist.

The Sophomore Class

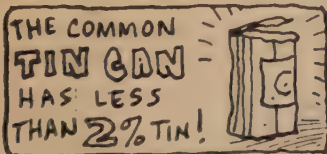
## Why Pic Exists

continued from page 8

the WALKER-JONES SCHOOL COMMUNITY CENTER and about the COMMUNITY FACILITIES CENTER NO. 1 now in operation at North Capitol and K Streets, N.E. where a number of the city's agencies have located offices in an attempt to decentralize their services and where PIC, as with other services mentioned, has taken a hand to help the community.

If you want to learn more about PIC, come to the General Assembly Meeting on April 14, 1971 at 7:30 P.M., but in the meantime at 7:30 PM, but in the meantime read about other things that are happening or will happen, — in this newspaper, The New Observer.

If you need help or want assistance or information CALL 232-8020 and ask for a PIC COMPANY CONSULTANT.



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3. WHAT TO DO IF YOU HAVE "COMMUNITY" PROBLEMS !  
- if no one has told you - call - 232 - 8020 - in a hurry !
4. WHAT TO DO TO BE SURE YOUR "NEIGHBORHOOD" IS TOGETHER !  
- if you're not registered with our "block captains" call 232 - 8020 - in a hurry !
5. WHAT TO TELL YOUR FRIENDS, WHEN THEY NEED HELP !  
- if you have not been informed - call 232-8020 =in a hurry !
6. WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW IF YOU NEED MORE INCOME !  
- if you need this kind of help - call 232- 8020 - in a hurry !
7. WHY YOU SHOULD SIT NO FURTHER BACK THAN 3RD ROW CENTER AT THE PIC GENERAL ASSEMBLY.  
- don't wait any longer - call 232 - 8020 - in a hurry !



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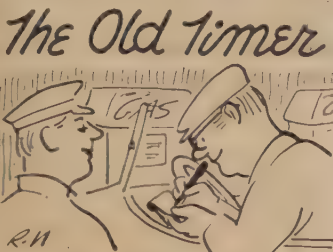


## Poet's Corner

by Barbara Carroll

Old love, old love, what hapiness you did bring  
Filled with tenderness,  
joys and the wonders of spring.  
We had a love that was so very strong  
Even though in the eyes of others, it was wrong.  
But our love conquered all hardships that stood in our way  
Hoping that we would be free to love someday.  
Then, as though fate had a hand on our hearts  
He led you away from me to make a new start,  
Knowing someday you would be free  
Not only to be my old love, but my new love  
From now . . . until eternity.

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THOSE  
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Frost 8-80, the dry-white whiskey was introduced February 25, 1971, in the District of Columbia by Brown-Forman of Louisville, Kentucky. The Executive-President spoke about Frost 8-80 and he mentioned to take the express thru-out the U.S. A. for this outstanding drink. "This is a whiskey you will always love once you try it." Reading from Left to Right: Walker H. Colston President of Beitzell & Co., Inc; 707 Edgewood St., N. E., Washington, D. C., Jack Anderson, San Feldman, Ed Churchill, James Jennings, and Sherman Cooper.

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# PG Model Cities elects 25

Twenty-five people have been elected to the Prince Georges Model Cities Board, which will set policy for a \$2.8 million grant requested from the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

The board sets priorities and policy for housing, employment, education, and legal services in the model cities area, a spokesman said, and the Model Cities staff then implements these decisions.

The 12-square mile Model Cities area is bounded by Central-av, John Hanson Highway, the Capital Beltway and the District line, and includes approximately 60,000 people, the spokesman said.

About 1,000 of the area's 26,000 eligible residents voted. People over 21 voted in the district where they live, and youths 16-21 voted for their representatives at large, the spokesman said.

Those elected to two-year terms were: Hattie L. Adair, representing Deanwood Park; Alfred C. Giklessen, North Englewood; Genevieve M. Holt and C. S. McDaniel, Columbia Park; Elois G. Floyd, Kentland; the Rev. Edward Grant, Highland Park; and Frank F. Clayton, Dodge Park.

Also elected were: Francis Hall, Janie M. Bender, and Doris Vaughns, Palmer Park; Lillian Lincoln, Lansdowne Village; Mitchell J. Doorsey, Carmody Hills; James L. Gai-ney, Pepper Mill Village; Freddie Green, Maryland Park; Richard E. Foster, Cedar Heights and Tyrone Blair, Village Green.

Other board members are Rose C. Cherry and Linwood Jones, Glenarden; Henry T. Arrington, Frank J. Blackwell and Lee Roy Clemons, Seat Pleasant.

At-large youth representatives include Melvin Clark, Kentland; Rodney C. Lattisaw, Palmer Park and Margaret J. Reynolds, Fairmount Heights.

Representatives from the towns of Cheverly, Capitol Heights and Fairmont Heights as well as the United Community Against Poverty organization will be selected by ballot or appointment before the March 11 deadline, the spokesman said.

The Model Cities program has been in the county for two years, operating under a \$300,000 grant from the federal government. During that time, the board has drawn up plans for the requested \$2.8 million grant.



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## Welfare Rolls Up!

The nation's welfare rolls increased 20 per cent in the past year to a record 12.2 million persons, according to government statistics.

The bulk of the increase is attributed to aiding families with dependent children. About 80 per cent of the recipients are abandoned children or those whose mothers are unmarried. The relaxation of eligibility requirements may require the federal welfare budget to be boosted as much as \$1 billion to cover the unexpected new costs over the present Administration's budget, officials say.



United

## Liberals Defeated Charles Diggs' Bid

There appears to be more to the story of this election than the fact that Diggs failed in his bid to oust McMillan.

Although the final vote in the Democratic Caucus was by secret ballot, which the Diggs forces had sought to avoid, the roll call on the test vote to take it revealed that many so-called liberals were lined up on the side of the conservative forces, thus helping McMillan retain the post.

Despite this blow, the reform group was heartened by the size of the pro-Diggs vote (96-120), saying this would at least serve notice on the old guard that the reform movement was gaining strength.

Rep. Brock Adams said he was optimistic that, with the addition of a number of liberals on the committee, enough pressure can be exerted on the chairman to keep him from blocking so many progressive pieces of legislation that are sorely needed to help the financially desperate city.

McMillan has promised to give liberal committee members a square deal. Whether he does or not, of course, remains to be seen.

In any case, even though Diggs failed to replace the South Carolinian, the attempt seems to have borne fruit.

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## Wages Hit New Record High In Construction

The median hourly wage increase negotiated in 1970 hit a new record high of 27.7 cents, rising 5.6 cents above the comparable pay hike in 1969 and more than tripling the 8.5 cent median increase negotiated in 1965, according to the Bureau of National Affairs, Washington, D.C.

Both the amount of the 1970 gain and the amount of the increase over the previous year's gain were the highest in 22 years in which the BNA's survey has been conducted.

### Construction Leads

The construction industry remained far out in front in the tally of 1970 wage increases, with its median settlement of 90.5 cents reflecting a 20.3-cent-an-hour boost over its equally record-breaking figure of 70.2 cents.

The increase in manufacturing rose to a median of 23.3 cents, up 3.4 cents from the 1969 figure but less than the 4.2-cent gain made in 1968. Highest median wage increases for individual manufacturing industries in 1970 were 30.8 cents in printing and publishing (up from 24.9 cents in 1969) followed by 29.9 cents in rubber products and 29.7 cents in food and beverages.

### Ten-Year Comparison

Wage increases in all industry sectors have climbed steadily over the past ten years. The all-industry median of 7.8 cents in 1961 was followed by a lesser increase for three years. An 8.5-cent all-industry median in 1965 initiated the continual rise to the 1970 median of 27.7 cents, an average gain of 3.8 cents over the past 5 years.



## TIPS ON CAR CARE

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You would never guess that Leon's car has 60,000 miles on it. It looks new, even though it is six years old, and it still runs and handles like a new car.

But this is an old story for Leon. His last car gave ten years of trouble-free service and 107,000 miles before he traded it.

B.F. Goodrich auto experts, who do Leon's front-end, brake and wheel work, say he is living proof that good car care pays dividends. Leon learned how to take care of cars when he was a mechanic in the Army. Here are some of his suggestions for keeping a car like new:

Change oil and oil filters as often as the car manufacturer recommends (at least every 2,000 miles) and twice as often in cold weather, using the type and grade of oil recommended by the car manufacturer. A cold engine may not get adequate lubrication while it is idling, so avoid idling the engine while it is cold.

Make sure your engine's thermostat is always working. Engine temperature should rise to the normal operating range within five minutes after the engine is started. The thermostat contributes to better engine operation and prevents excessive wear by keeping the engine at the right temperature.

Have wheel alignment, steering mechanism and shock absorbers checked every few thousand miles, and repair or

replace parts when needed to prevent wear and tear on other parts.

Keep your engine tuned-up at all times. A well tuned car is not only a joy to drive, but it lasts longer. Have wheels pulled for a complete brake inspection and wheel bearing packing every 25-30,000 miles. After the car is two years old, inspect radiator and heater hoses often, replacing them at the first sign of wear or cracking. Failure of these parts can be expensive and dangerous.

Keep corrosion off battery terminals and cables, and replace the battery as soon as tests show it is losing power. Have a good rust-proofing applied to the exposed underside of the body. Keep the car washed and polished as much as possible, and apply touch-up paint to nicks before they become rust spots.

Check tire pressures and tire wear at least once a month. Irregular or spotty tire wear can mean the need for brake or front-end work. Tires, including the spare, should be rotated every 5,000 miles to distribute wear equally among them.



## POLICE ACADEMY TO OPEN SOON

According to Jack Graham of "R.S. Noonan General Contractors", the new Police Academy may be ready for occupancy by the end of April, 71. The academy has been under construction since July 9, 1969 when Chief Jerry V. Wilson turned over the first shovelful of earth.

The new school is on a 16 acre site located at Blue Plains. It lies between the Fire Department Training Center and D.C. Village. Two buildings constitute the center. A two story classroom building which contains twelve units, designed so that two or more floors can be added in the future if necessary.

### 'Frisk' Decision Set Aside By Appeals Court

In the last Metro-Intercom it was reported that a Federal Appeals Court had ruled that police may not go beyond a gentle frisk for weapons in searching motorists unless the officer believes he is in serious danger.

This ruling, however, has been set aside for consideration by the court en banc. Members of the Force should continue to comply with previously established Departmental policy concerning the scope of searches incident to traffic stops until the new ruling is published.

The second building contains a gymnasium, equipped with a lighted stage and observation deck. A 15-position pistol firing range which is electrically controlled, is also included in the second building. Next to the firing range is a classroom that is to be used for instruction in the use and care of the service revolver. A second firing range will be located outside with a 40-position capability.

A new technique in classroom instruction will be installed shortly after the new academy opens, closed circuit television, complete with production studio

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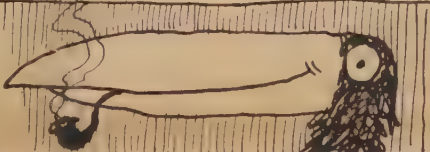
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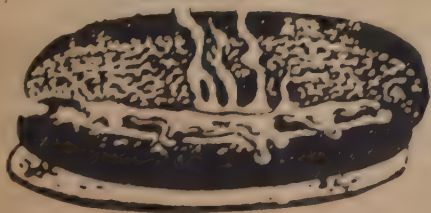
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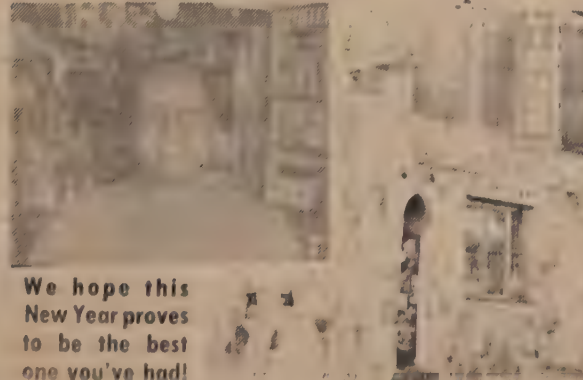
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## What's Happening

By James R. Taylor

IF YOU are planning strenuous spring chores, an extended house-cleaning or vigorous sports activity after a sedentary winter, check with your doctor first, the Washington Heart Association advises. Don't risk your health by indulging in unaccustomed exercise without a medical okay... EMPHYSEMA: In the past ten years, deaths from this serious lung disease have increased 5 times. Close to 16,000 Americans now die of it each year, the Washington Heart Association says. For more information on this disease so often associated with heart failure, call 296-4697... CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE develops over many years of time, says the Washington Heart Association. The earlier in life a heart-helping diet is adopted, the lower your risk of heart attack in later years. For a free copy of the Heart Diet, call 296-4697... DISEASES OF THE HEART and blood vessels are responsible for more deaths in this country - 1,000,000 or 54% than all other diseases and causes combined. Call the Washington Heart Association (296-4697) for information on how to reduce the risk of heart disease in your family. Give your heart a break - not an attack: Maintain normal weight... COMING EVENTS: The Friendship Council presents "TWO PLUS" in Concert SUNDAY, MARCH 7, 1971 - 8 P.M. Vermont Avenue Baptist Church, 1630 Vermont Avenue, N.W. Sponsors - \$2.00 - Patrons - \$1.00... Mrs. Mary Henderson, Chairman; Mrs. Vivian I. Montague, President; Reverend John R. Wheeler, Minister... CHARTER DAY SPEAKER: The Rt. Reverend William Franklin Stokes, III, D.D., pastor of The First African Baptist Church of Savannah, Georgia, and honoree of Northwestern College and Religion at 1809 - 9th. Street, N.W., will serve as the 30th Annual Charter Day Speaker at the College, SUNDAY, MARCH 28th, 1971 - 4 P.M. with Dr. Davis W. Board, Ph.D., founder and Chancellor presiding. Free Victory Dinner will conclude the services. The public is invited... EASTER FASHION SHOW: Easter Fashion Show and Luncheon featuring NINA GASKIND and MR. WONDERFUL sponsored by Mt. Zion Baptist Church, MARCH 20, 1971 - 1-5 P.M. for further information call Mrs. Janie Connor - 526-4627... THE ADULT CLASS of Vermont Avenue Baptist Church invites its Members, Families and Friends on A Gala 10-day Caribbean Cruise to Curacao, St.

Maarten and St. Thomas -- AUGUST 12-22, 1971 For information and reservations please call Miss Lila H. Williams, 882-3477 or Miss Mary E. Robinson, 829-0835... JOIN THE NAACP TODAY... Office: 321- D - St., N.E. 544-0508-0509 - Washington, D.C. 20002.

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## Awards Dinner

continued from page 2

Starting as a bookkeeper, Mr. B. Doyle Mitchell has been with the Industrial Bank of Washington since its organization by his father, Jesse H. Mitchell. He has been a member of the Board of Directors since the bank began operations in 1934, succeeding his father as president in 1954.



Dr. George W. Reed Jr.

Dr. Reed currently holds the position of associate chemist at the Argonne National Laboratory in Argonne, Illinois. He is also a research associate at the Enrico Fermi Institute for Nuclear Studies at the University of Chicago.

Throughout his career, Dr. Reed has been a participant in numerous conferences held in the United States, Europe, and the U.S.S.R.

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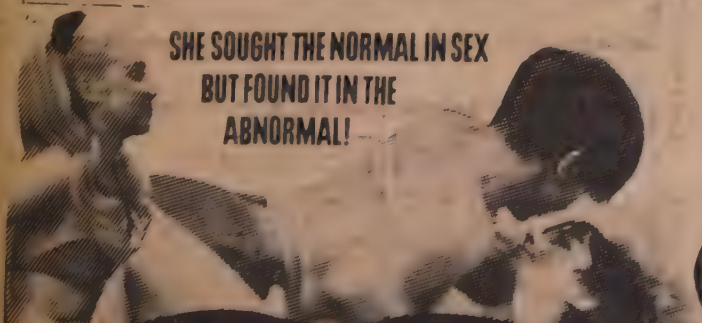


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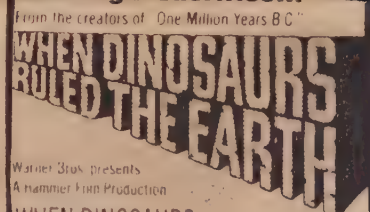


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## Rabbi sees better black-white ties

NEW YORK — American Negro History Week this year, hopefully will have an impact that will improve black-white relations, a prominent Rabbi told black radio audiences across the country.

In a message heard over stations across the U.S., Rabbi A. James Rudin, assistant director of the Interreligious Affairs Department of the American Jewish Committee, noted that in the past teachers and textbooks had neglected the important contributions made by black Americans.

"American Negro History Week is a serious attempt to correct these past errors," Rabbi Rudin said. He continued:

"As a Rabbi, I belong to a people with a long sense of its own history. Jewish pride and self-respect is closely tied to Jewish history. A people survives best when its youngsters study and grow to love their past. When all Americans, black and white, learn the authentic history of black people, then our country will have taken an important step toward racial justice and freedom."

Founded in 1906, The American Jewish Committee is this country's pioneer human relations organization. It combats bigotry, protects the civil and religious rights of Jews at home and abroad, and seeks improved human relations for all people everywhere.

## GEORGE DAVIS HIS PIANO AND TRIO AT LOYDS

George Davis, the sensational pianist, and his trio are the week end attractions at Loyd's Restaurant. George is the master of 1000 melodies and has displayed his art throughout the entire United States. He has worked with most on the top names and in the leading show places. Supporting him on drums is "Larry" Twymand and Eddie Nightengale on congos.

## Business Dollars Back Minorities

General Foods Corporation has formed the Vanguard Capital Corp., a small business investment company to aid minority businessmen.

Providing capital of \$150,000, General Foods announced that Frederick W. Jackson, a former product group manager, is the president of Vanguard, which will open offices in White Plains, N.Y. The Small Business Administration will add \$300,000 to Vanguard's private capital.

## Water Tester

A new measuring device to tell companies the condition of discharged water from plants has been announced. The instrument monitors

water characteristics like Ph factor and temperature rather than specific pollutants. It was developed by Enviro Corporation of Washington, D.C. The device can be tailor-made to measure specific areas.

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## The Love Story From Denmark



SONYA IS CONSENTING NOW IN FIVE YEARS SHE WILL BE AN ADULT



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# Revise Hatch Act handcuffs on U.S. workers, Mikva urges Congress

REP. ABNER J. MIKVA (D-III) has opened a new drive to remove from the Hatch Act outdated regulations which confine Federal employees to the straitjacket of second class citizenship.

Rep. Mikva's bill (H.R. 914) is titled "a bill to restore to Federal civilian employees their rights to participate, as private citizens, in the political life of the Nation, to protect Federal civilian employees from improper political solicitations and for other purposes."

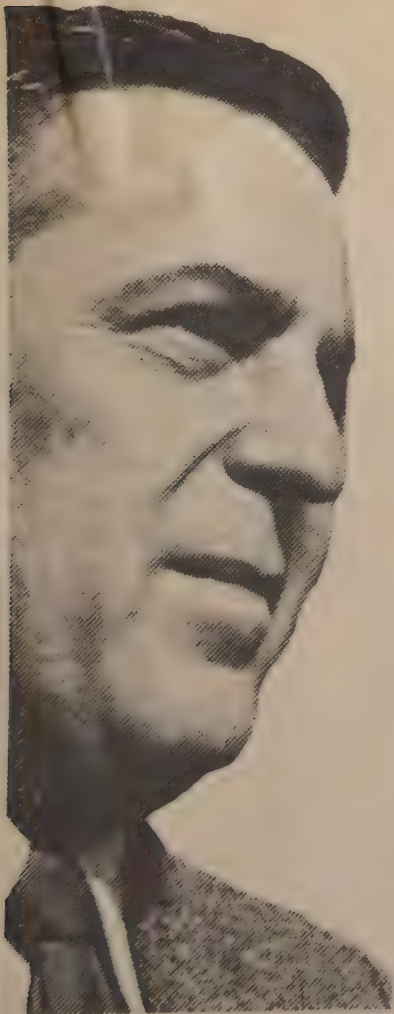
Mikva told the House:

"We cannot afford the luxury of maintaining laws and policies which are contrary to the basic premises of an open democracy. For that reason, I have introduced legislation to lift the ban on political activity which the Hatch Act currently imposes on all Federal Civil Service employees.

"AT A TIME when we are trying to convince the American citizenry that the electoral process is responsive to the will of the people and that change is possible within the political system, how can we in the same breath exclude millions of citizens from active political participation because they devote their working lives to helping the Government function?

"The existing law was first passed in 1939 when there were less than a million Federal civil servants. It was intended to control improper political activities, but it did so by a classic example of legislative overkill. Rather than prohibiting only corrupt political activity or misuse of political influence, it imposed a blanket prohibition on all electoral participation.

"THE BILL I have introduced will restore full political rights to Civil Servants while retaining the necessary protection against misuse of official influences and providing protection for Civil Servants against political pressure from their superiors.



MIKVA

"The central provision of the bill, which does not repeal but rather amends the present laws, removes the sweeping prohibition against political activity by Federal employees. In addition it gives the Civil Service Commission authority to take action against officials, including those appointed by the President—not presently subject to Civil Service Commission jurisdiction—who are guilty of unlawful coercion.

"Finally the commission will be given a functional interrelationship with the Department of Justice by referring violations for criminal prosecution. Actions are now initiated by Justice, which has only rarely pursued prosecution in the past. Greater feedback between the Attorney General and the Congress is also provided.

"LET US RETAIN and enforce those prohibitions which effectively guard against corruption of our political system, but let us return the franchise to the people who run the daily affairs of our government."

Mikva's bill was cosponsored by Reps. Jonathan B. Bingham, Frank J. Brasco, Shirley Chisholm, Edward I. Koch, Benjamin S. Rosenthal, and James H. Scheuer, (all D-NY); Sidney R. Yates (D-III); Seymour Halpern and Ogden R. Reid (both R-NY); Richard Bolling (D-Mo), Jorge L. Cordova (D-PR), Michael Harrington (D-Mass), Spark M. Matsunaga (D-Hawaii), Parren J. Mitchell (D-Md), F. Bradford Morse (R-Mass), Roman C. Pucinski (D-III), and Thomas M. Rees (D-Calif).

Rep. Thaddeus J. Dulski (D-NY) chairman of the House POCS committee opined:

"Revisions and classifications of the Hatch Act are long overdue. The shortcomings of the present system has been carefully spelled out by a Federal Commission created by Congress and I am informed that the CSC will make formal recommendations to the 92nd Congress. This is not a matter within the jurisdiction of our Committee, even though it is of vital importance to every Government employee."

SCORES of other Members of Congress have indicated they are fed up with the manner in which loyal Federal employees have been denied their basic rights as citizens by the overkill of the Hatch Act.

AS TAXPAYERS, as homeowners, as Den Mothers and as PTA leaders, the Government workers are considered outstanding. But as a citizen, daring to express his inalienable right of expression, he has been forbidden this basic fundamental because of the tight handcuffs of the Hatch Act.

REP. MIKVA, who sought similar action in the last Congress, expresses the belief that the Hatch Act should be used exclusively to fight corruption and coercion and not to gag and straight-jacket any American who tries to act as other citizens, who are not employees of the Federal Government.

## Next Standard

There will be no issue of THE GOVERNMENT STANDARD during the week of Washington's Birthday. The next issue you receive will be dated March 5, 1971.

A-4  
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THE EVENING STAR  
Washington, D. C., Tuesday, February 16, 1971

POINT OF VIEW

# Mikva Fires Back at Army

By MARY McGRORY  
Star Staff Writer

The general opinion on Capitol Hill is that if Abner Mikva is a menace to the nation, we are all lost.

The Army, which, as so often happens, is listening to a different drummer, put the Illinois Democratic congressman's name, with some 18,000 others, into a computer which is programmed to save the republic from dangerous domestic dissenters.

While some people regard military spying at home as unconstitutional and others as unspeakable, all agree that to pick on Mikva was a stupid mistake in the great Army tradition of never knowing when to stop.

A genial, intellectual liberal Mikva is fighting back. He cannot wait to take the stand at the Constitutional Liberties subcommittee hearings on detectives in uniform which open a week from today. He will be one of the first and most eager witnesses before the panel chaired by Sen. Sam Ervin of North Carolina.

## Officially Embarrassed

The Army is officially embarrassed about being caught snapping pictures of Texas ladies seeking signatures on peace petitions at a San Antonio supermarket and snooping on other citizens exercising 1st Amendment rights to take issue with the stated policy of their government.

But Mikva does not want their blushes. He wants revenge. He will introduce legislation making domestic surveillance a crime and demand the head of the top-ranking military genius who decided that the Army should make itself the judge of what is acceptable in civilian thinking.

"It isn't that politicians have any special rights to privacy," says Mikva, "it's just that we have a special obligation to make clear what is really wrong about this. A military dictatorship is no different from a democracy except that in a democracy we are supposed to have freedom of expression."

## Native Of Wisconsin

Mikva is confident that his life, which he has exposed twice to the scrutiny of his Chicago constituency, will not make an interesting addition to the "Dangerous Americans" data bank at Ft. Holabird, Md.

A native of Wisconsin, he attended the University of Wisconsin, the University of Chicago Law school, served one year as law clerk to Supreme Court Justice Sherman Minton, joined Arthur Goldberg's Chicago law firm and was for 10 years a member of the Illinois legislature, which has never, until this moment at least, been regarded as a cradle of radicalism.

Rep. Mikva is, to be sure, opposed to the war in Vietnam. So, on the record, is every other political figure in this country, including the President, who won election on a promise to end it.

## Relies on Sgt. O'Neill

His efforts to discover from the Pentagon the fact or the extent of their surveillance have failed. Their spy program is as big a secret as their operations in Laos. Mikva is relying on the man who blew the whistle on domestic spying, former Sgt. John O'Brien of the 113th Intelligence group.

O'Brien testified under oath in a Chicago court that he had seen a folder with Mikva's name on it. When asked why a congressman should be watched over, O'Brien replied that he thought the Army thought that Mikva was "counselling draft evasion."

Mikva says that many draft-age constituents, displaying the standard reluctance to be sent to Vietnam, had sought him out. He urged them to consider conscientious-objector status, join the Army or go to prison. He believes, he says, that flight to Canada is an irretrievable step to exile, since he foresees no amnesty for draft fugitives.

Since then, Mikva has heard



-UPI

REP. ABNER MIKVA

derogatory stories about O'Brien, who has been represented in general terms as "a very sick cat," prey to paranoia. In protest, he wrote to Secretary of Defense Melvin Laird and Army Counsel Robert Jordan, warning them against the ancient practice of "beheading the messenger who brings the bad news."

Mikva has received a letter from Jordan denying that the Army is attempting to discredit O'Brien. He has yet to obtain clear-cut assurances that he is not an entry in the data bank, which contains 500,000 "intelligence frames."

The computer is said by the Army to have been destroyed in June. No one knows whether it was unplugged or dismantled, or if its contents were faithfully copied for other federal snoopers before its alleged demise.

"If the Army learned anything from My Lai," says Mikva, "it should be that it just cover things up. They

only make it worse when they try. But they're playing this the same old way. They say they didn't do it, and that they won't do it again and deny categorically that it ever happened."

No matter what the origin of the scheme, Mikva thinks it was wrong because "The Army doesn't know the difference between the SDS (Students for a Democratic Society) and the ADA (Americans for Democratic Action) and just isn't equipped to make a distinction between bomb-throwers and leaflet-distributors."

Reaction from home is mixed. The university folks share his indignation at Army arrogance. The steelworkers are confused. The hard-hat view, was, predictably, stated by Chicago Mayor Richard Daley, a man who has had much trouble with dissenters. "If you have nothing to hide what are you worrying about," he asked.

## Star 7/16/76 ACLU Suit Says D.C., FBI Violated Activists' Rights

A suit seeking \$2 million in damages against District police and FBI officials was filed today by the American Civil Liberties Union Fund on behalf of City Councilman Julius Hobson, his wife, Tina, and other community activists.

The suit charges that the police and FBI, through illegal surveillance and harassment from 1964 to 1974, violated the constitutional rights of those involved in demonstrations and various forms of political activity.

Those named in the suit include two former Metropolitan Police chiefs, John B. Layton and Jerry V. Wilson, as well as FBI Director Clarence M. Kelley.

Parties to the suit, besides Hobson and his wife, are the Rev. David Eaton, a Unitarian minister, and groups such as "Washington Area Women Strike for Peace" and the "Emergency Committee on the Transportation Crisis."

Filing the suit in District Court, Ralph J. Temple, legal director of the ACLU Fund, stated: "Officials



# Leadership sessions told by AFGE director

Arthur F. Kane, Director of Education, AFGE, announces the Summer schedule for AFGE Weeklong Resident Leadership Institutes. They are:

Districts 3, 4, June 20-25, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N. J.;

District 4, Aug. 22-27; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, Va.;

District 5, June 6-11; University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.;

District 6, Aug. 8-13; Ohio State University, Columbus, O.;

District 7, May 2-7; University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisc.;

District 8, June 2-5; University of Iowa, Iowa City, Ia.;

District 9, July 25-30; University of Oklahoma, Norman, Okla.;

District 11, May 16-21; Providence Heights College, Issaquah, Wash., and

District 12, July 11-16; University of California at Los Angeles.

## NT ACTIVITIES als regulations

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deal file—When nder an agency all establish an rom the Official shall file in the nents pertinent of the notice of material relied the reasons in ply, if any; the the employee's developed after posed adverse ranting a hear- ut not granted; witnesses at the hearing when t of the exam-

iner; and the notice of appellate decision or the notice of termination of the appeal.

SEC. 771.205—Right to appeal—An employee is entitled to appeal under the agency appeals system from the original decision. The agency shall accept and process a properly filed appeal in accordance with its appeals system.

SEC. 771.206—[Employee and representative should have at least 5 working days.]

SEC. 771.206—Official time to prepare appeal. An employee is entitled to a reasonable amount of official time to prepare the appeal if he is otherwise in an active duty status. If the employee's representative is an employee of the agency, he is also entitled to a reasonable amount of official time to prepare the appeal if he is otherwise in an active duty status.

SEC. 771.207—Contents of appeal—An appeal shall be in writing; shall set forth clearly the basis for the appeal; and shall include the employee's request, if any, for a hearing when he is entitled to one.

SEC. 771.208—Right to a hearing—(a) Entitlement—Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, an employee is entitled to a hearing on his appeal before an examiner. The employee is entitled to appear at the hearing personally or through or accompanied by his representative. The hearing may precede either the original decision or the appellant decision, at the agency's option. Only one hearing shall be held unless the agency determines that unusual circumstances require a second hearing.

SEC. 771.209—[An employee should be able to choose 1 from a panel of 5 examiners supplied by the Civil Service Commission.] [In no case should examiner be from same agency as employee.]

SEC. 771.209—Examiner—(a) An examiner who meets the standards of experience and training prescribed by the Commission shall hold the hearing. (b) The agency shall provide a method for selecting an examiner who (1) is fair, impartial, and objective, and (2) does not occupy a position which is, directly or indirectly, under the jurisdiction of the official who proposed the adverse action, will make the appellate decision, or will make the original decision when the hearing precedes the original decision, except when such an official is the head of the agency. (b) The agency shall establish reasonable time standards for the selection of the examiner, for the conduct of the hearing, for completion of the report of the examiner, and for decision on the appeal. (d) If an agency desires to use an examiner from another agency, the agency shall request the appropriate office of the Commission to make arrangements. When these arrangements are made, the examiner is on a reimbursable detail to the requesting agency. (e) The agency shall submit to the Commission for prior approval a written description of the selection method and time standards required by paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section. The agency may change the approved selection method or time standards only with the concurrence of the Commission.

George R. Boss  
Labor-Management Dept. Director

# AOS s Expect Extortion

Second of a Series

people, however. Protected from serious foreign problems by its insularity, the Philippines is turned inward on its own problems.

Corruption creates problems for all. It drives up prices, from the produce and fish that cost more because of highway "taxes" to industrial construction that has to carry an abnormal debt load because of rake-offs.

Overcapacity has been built in some new industries for corrupt reasons.

Promoters set up companies, took big rake-offs on construction costs, then left the new factories unable to produce at competitive prices.

Much of the funding for this came from government banks. Loans have not been repaid by politicians with high-level protection.

Another scandal is currently getting attention because of this, but it remains to be seen whether anything serious will be done.

While vast amounts of government money have been lost this way, the government has not been able to find funds for land reform.

U.S. Test Project

The need for land reform centers in the rice fields of central Luzon, north of Manila.

For years there has been political huffing and puffing about it. Nothing much has been accomplished.

Another effort is now under way. A test project with help from the United States, whose officials think maybe the Filipinos now are getting serious about wanting to tackle the problem.

An agriculture is backwards in most areas. One authority estimates that people get 25 percent less calories than they should, 21 percent less protein. The resulting lethargy hin-

ders agriculture and causes a very high infant mortality rate.

This is the home of "miracle rice," the new high-yield varieties. But the "green revolution" here, as elsewhere, has obscured a continued poverty of many rural areas.

Class Gaps Widen

Two decades ago, the Philippines gave Taiwan a hog cholera vaccine.

Recently, after the Chinese Nationalists had worked hard to improve their island while the Filipinos drifted along, Manila had to ask Taipei for such a vaccine and experts to help with it.

Statistics here, as in most other countries, are bad. But the Joint Legislative-Executive Tax Commission said in 1969 that the figures show a widening of the gap between the poor farmers and the small wealthy elite.

Future Is Uncertain

In 1965, 59.5 percent of all families had incomes below 2,000 pesos (\$317) a year—some \$60 a person. With Manila having 40 percent of the nation's income for 10 percent of its people, the rural average is much lower.

The chairman of the National Economic Council, Gerardo P. Sicat, says there has been a failure to concentrate investment in parts of the economy like agriculture that will benefit a wide segment of the population. This is typical of underdeveloped countries in the last 20 years.

Now, as a result of economic uncertainty arising from a financial crisis after Marcos spent heavily to win reelection in 1969, over-all investment has slowed down. Foreign capital is hesitant. People are uncertain about the future of the Philippines.

Tomorrow: Maoists and private armies.

THE EVENING STAR A-3  
Washington, D. C. \*\*\*  
Tuesday, Feb. 16, 1971

## Philippine Group Calls For Reform

MANILA (AP) — A group of Roman Catholic bishops and Philippine businessmen said today the island republic's society is on the brink of catastrophe and called for radical reforms in the management of the economy.

Signed by 35 bishops and 29 businessmen, a statement urged reform by "democratic and peaceful means." It condemned corruption in government and business, and said the Church must "put its own house in order."

"We share the passionate conviction that property rights must yield to human rights," the statement declared. But it said Communist revolution would generate only "hatred of man for man," while capitalism "leaves man completely exposed to the forces of the marketplace and reduces him to mere economic commodity."

As the statement was issued, 5,000 demonstrators—headed by Manila's police chief—massed outside City Hall, protesting the city's slow pace in approving funds to improve their working conditions.

The employees stood for 5½ hours, displaying placards supporting their case.

They asked the city to implement a \$2.4 million supplementary budget which provides pay increases, better conditions and equipment for city workers.

Organizers said they will make up for time lost at the rally by staying 30 minutes longer at work for the next five days.

## The

ake; on the beautiful 300-acre deepwater Cubin with fish, crabs and oysters, on the beach, campers and view . . . or just plain sheltered, with and evergreen trees. Many of our lots are wooded are on the water. Each and every lot is accessible and bonded to the highest standards of Virginia and County. The location, just what the doctor order—fantasy, a hunter's dream. Blues, mullet, perch, der, cobia and rockfish. White tail deer, squirrel, ck, geese, quail. Boating enthusiasts . . . wel-ou the Chesapeake Bay, the Potomac River, your epwater creek. Beachcombers' treasures line the and sea urchins, starfish and seashells. And . . . and we're proud of it. Come to White Sand the Cure.


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This tract is surrounded by woods on all sides for perfect seclusion. Easy access to Chesapeake Bay, Cubitt Creek and private recreation facilities within easy acy beautiful building sites on this 9,500.

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# Council Asks Specific Data On D.C. Police Surveillance

By Linda Newton Jones  
Washington Post Staff Writer

The D.C. City Council yesterday sent to Mayor Walter E. Washington a list of questions it would like answered in the forthcoming report on the intelligence-gathering activities of the D.C. police department.

Included among the questions was one about the estimated total cost of the intelligence program and another on the degree of control department officials have over the activities of individual officers in order to prevent illegal investigations.

The Council asked that it receive copies of the department's report no later than the first week in March. Members said the report would provide the basis for a possible Council investigation into intelligence activities of the department.

D.C. Police Chief Maurice Cullinane ordered the internal investigation into the activities of the department's intelligence division last week after it was reported that city police maintained files on the personal lives of antiwar activists and some local politicians.

At-large City Councilman Julius Hobson, who was reported to have been included in the police files, led the Council in its move to obtain the information.

Hobson told the Council at its committee-of-the-whole meeting yesterday that he planned to ask the mayor for a copy of the report and for

the additional information on special noncriminal files and a list of persons who were subjected to other forms of surveillance for noncriminal reasons. Members also want to know who authorized the surveillances, who ordered the destruction of the files, and whether the information was used by other government agencies.

Tucker told the Council that he had already conferred with the mayor concerning the report and did not feel he should petition him for the information. He said he already has "the assurances of the mayor" that the Council will receive the information.

Ward One Councilman David A. Clarke said he believes he was under surveillance by the police in 1971 when a woman, who was later revealed to be a police officer, joined a group he headed at that time, the D. C. Freedom and Independence Day Committee.

He said Ward Seven Council member Willie Hardy also was on the committee.

Recent reports of the intelligence activities of the department revealed that at-large Councilman Marion Barry and D.C. Del. Walter Fauntroy were included in police files.

Council members said in the memo that they are confident the mayor would support their quest for additional information since "we are sure the citizens of the District would feel more comfortable with an independent review of the acts by the elected City Council."

The Council asked that the report also include a complete list of all persons named in

**JULIUS HOBSON SR.**  
... supported by Council







May 15, 1970

MEMORANDUM

TO: Sharon Grant

FROM: Julius Hobson

Mr. Julius Hobson asked me to read you the following statement: The FBI and the CIA, I am sure, have been through these files very carefully since they are great wire tappers, backshooters, and official blackmailers. I am well aware of the roll that you play in this kind of work. Upon your visit to my office, Thursday, May 14, 1970, I've given you something you can go back and tell the FBI. You know what that is. Please find another set of "subversives" to deal with.







WILLIAM HIGGS (2332 19th St. NW, Washington, D.C.;  
387-7938), LOREN WEINBERG (2332 19th St. NW,  
Washington, D.C.; 387-7938); ARNOLD FREIMAN  
(1717 18th St. NW, Washington, D.C.; 232-4108),

Plaintiffs,

v.

1503-72

CA No. \_\_\_\_\_

RICHARD HELMS, Director of the Central Intelligence  
Agency (CIA Building, Langley, Virginia; 351-1100);  
GEORGE SHULTZ, Secretary of the Treasury (Treasury  
Department, 15th & Pa. NW, Washington, D.C.;  
393-6400); DAVID MOSSO, Commissioner of Accounts,  
Fiscal Service, U.S. Treasury (Treasury Annex,  
Pa. & Madison Pl. NW, Washington, D.C.; 393-6400);  
CASPER WEINBERGER, Director of the Office of  
Management and the Budget (17th & Pa. NW,  
Washington, D.C.; 395-3000); ELIOT RICHARDSON,  
Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare  
(4th and Independence SW, Washington, D.C.;  
963-1110); and THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
(Attorney-General: Richard Kleindeinst, 10th &  
Constitution NW, Washington, D.C.; RE 7-8200),

Defendants.

COMPLAINT FOR AN INJUNCTION AND FOR MANDAMUS AND DECLARATORY RELIEF

**Jurisdiction:**

1. Jurisdiction is based upon 28 USC 1361, 28 USC 1357,  
28 USC 1343(4) and 5 USC 552 (a)(3). Jurisdiction is also based  
upon 28 USC 1346 (a)(2) and 28 USC 1331(a), in that the individual  
claims of Plaintiffs represent less than \$10,000 but more than  
\$1 but the collective claims of Plaintiffs' class places more  
than \$10,000 in controversy, exclusive of interest and costs.

**Nature of Cause of Action:**

2.. This action seeks to enjoin the enforcement of certain Acts  
of Congress, more particularly certain provisions of the Central







Intelligence Agency Act of June 20, 1949 (63 Stat. 208) as being in violation of certain provisions of the United States Constitution, especially Article I, Section 9, Clause 7, dealing with the appropriation of funds by Congress and the reporting of their receipt and expenditure to the public. The action also seeks declaratory relief, mandamus, and money damages. The action is also filed as a class action, as well as an action by the named Plaintiffs.

Plaintiffs:

3. Plaintiff William L. Higgs is an adult citizen and taxpayer of the United States and of the District of Columbia. He is also a federal elector and a registered voter in the District of Columbia and resides at 2332 19th St. NW in said District.
4. Plaintiff Loren Weinberg is an adult citizen and taxpayer of the United States and of the District of Columbia. He is also a federal elector and a registered voter in the District of Columbia and resides at 2332 19th St. NW in said District.
5. Plaintiff Arnold Freiman is an adult citizen and taxpayer of the United States and of the District of Columbia. He is also a federal elector and a registered voter in the District of Columbia and resides at 1717 18th St. NW in said District.
6. Plaintiffs sue both (a) individually and (b) on behalf of themselves and on behalf of all other federal citizens, federal electors and federal taxpayers similarly situated.
7. Plaintiffs all plan to participate as federal electors in the approaching election for President of the United States and the Congress on November 7, 1972, and are desirous of being fully informed as to the past and present official conduct of their federal elected and appointive officials, including







Mr. Richard Nixon, the President. They (Plaintiffs) are desirous of making an informed choice between Mr. Nixon and his principal opponent, Mr. McGovern. Among other items, Plaintiffs are interested in the extent to which Mr. Nixon has carried out his responsibilities under the provisions of Article II, Section 1, Clause 7, Article VI, Section 3, Clause 1, and Article II, Section 3.

Defendants:

8. Defendant Richard Helms is the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency and by law has the responsibility for the entire management of said agency. His office is Central Intelligence Agency Building, Langley, Virginia.
9. Defendant George Shultz is the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States and by law has jurisdiction over the receipt, safekeeping, disbursement and accounting of funds of the government of the United States. His office is at 15th and Pennsylvania NW, Washington, D.C.
10. The Defendant David Mosso is the Commissioner of Accounts, Fiscal Service, U.S. Treasury, and has by law the responsibility for honest and faithful reporting of the receipts and expenditures of all public money and also has the responsibility for publishing the document required by Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the U.S. Constitution. His office is at Madison Place and Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, D.C.
11. Defendant Casper Weinberger is the Director of the Office of Management and Budget and has broad responsibilities regarding the budget and allocation of funds of the government of the United States, including responsibilities under the Central Intelligence Agency statutes. His office is 17th and Pennsylvania NW, Washington, D.C.







12. Defendant Eliot Richardson is the U.S. Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare with offices at 4th Street and Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. and has responsibility by law for the proper use of and accounting for funds appropriated to his Department.

13. The Defendant United States of America is the limited sovereign who has consented to be sued by statutory enactment. This Defendant is represented by the U.S. Attorney-General at 10th and Constitution Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C.

Statement of Case:

14. The Constitution of the United States requires that . . . "No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time." Article I, Section 9, Clause 7.

15. Sections 6(a), 6(b), 6(c), 7 and 10 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (63 Stat. 208, 211-212) purport to authorize appropriations to the Central Intelligence Agency (hereinafter CIA) without regard to appropriations made by law by concealing the CIA appropriations in the record appropriations for other agencies of the United States government, including the Department of Health, Education and Welfare. Said sections violate the express language of Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution, since appropriations to the CIA are not appropriations made by law, but are in fact appropriations made to agencies other than the CIA.

16. Sections 6(a), 6(c) and 10(b) of the Central Intelligence Act of 1949 (63 Stat. 208, 211) purport to allow all agencies of







the United States government to falsify their appropriations from Congress and their accounting of their receipts and expenditures, thus rendering their own appropriations not "in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law" and the Constitutionally required public "regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures" of public monies in their charge false and fraudulent.

17. The purposes of the public accounting required by the Constitution is to secure (a) the right of citizens and taxpayers to know the uses to which their government is putting their money raised from them by taxes and (b) the right of the members of the national electorate to be fully informed of the affairs of the nation prior to casting their votes.

18. The national election for President and Vice-President of the United States (as well as for most of Congress) will take place on November 7, 1972. Plaintiffs and their class are being denied, by virtue of Defendants' acts in enforcing said unconstitutional statutes (i.e., Sections 6(a), 6(b), 6(c), 7 and 10 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949) their right to cast an informed vote in said national elections of November 7, 1972.

19. Plaintiffs and their class also are being denied, by virtue of Defendants' acts in enforcing said unconstitutional statutes (i.e., Sections 6(a), 6(b), 6(c), 7 and 10 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949) their right as citizens and taxpayers to know the uses to which their government is putting their money raised from them by taxes.

20. Plaintiffs and heir class also are being damaged by the unlawful appropriation of funds in excess of four Billion dollars to said CIA as a result of the taxes imposed upon them as necessary to raise said sum for said unlawful purpose.







21. All of the Defendants named in this complaint together with their subordinates have in fact been following and enforcing said unconstitutional statutes (i.e., Sections 6(a), 6(b), 6(c), 7 and 10 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949).

22. Plaintiffs Higgs and Freiman went personally to the office of Defendant Mosso and personally requested the information as to the receipts, expenditures and appropriations of the Central Intelligence Agency as a part of the document required to be published pursuant to Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution. Said Plaintiffs were informed by the Acting Commissioner of Accounts, Mr. Steve Comings, that no such information was available, that he had never seen such information, and that no such document containing such figures existed.

23. Defendant Mosso has been delegated the authority to prepare and publish for public consumption the report ordered by Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the U.S. Constitution. Defendant Mosso does not publish and has not published the report as required by the Constitution. Defendant Mosso is under a duty to take steps to bring his report up to the standards required by the Constitution for the benefit of Plaintiffs and their class.

24. Except for the unconstitutional provisions of the CIA Act of 1949 (Sections 6(a), 6(b), 6(c), 7 and 10), the Defendant Secretary of the Treasury is under a clear command of Congress (by statute enforcing Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution) to account for all monies as they are actually expended by the different federal agencies. In fulfilling that duty he has no discretion. 31 U.S.C. 1029.

25. The Commissioner of Accounts (Defendant Mosso) is duty bound to deliver to the Plaintiffs and their class a document that complies with Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution.







Accordingly, the Plaintiffs have been denied a Constitutional right arising from deliberate actions of their government in passing legislation purposely designed to defeat the Constitutional mandates.

26. The annual document titled "Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances of the United States Government" prepared by the Treasury Department and offered for sale by the Government Printing Office is not, in fact, the document required by Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution but is represented by the Government as identical. No document is now being published for the information of the people, including Plaintiffs, that meets the requirements of Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution.

27. The Plaintiffs cannot obtain a document that sets out the expenditures and receipts of the CIA including the amounts appropriated for this Agency; instead they are asked to accept a fraudulent document. The Treasury Department's action is final agency action on their demands. Upon authority of the United States Constitution, they are entitled to ask for and receive a reliable publication that is full and accurate.

28. Failure to publish a Regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of All Public Money and make it available to the People and to the Plaintiffs is a violation of Plaintiffs' Constitutional rights when they demand such a document from their government.

29. Defendants' acts of tendering Plaintiffs a document or documents held out as complying with Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 which are in fact spurious documents abrogating the Constitutional requirement is a fraud practiced on the Plaintiffs and a violation of their Constitutional rights.







30. The CIA Act is repugnant to the Constitution of the United States in that it operates to falsify the Regular Statement and Account of All Public Money to which Plaintiffs and Plaintiffs' class are entitled. For the government to spread the very substantial appropriations, receipts and expenditures of this Agency throughout a document titled to resemble the wording of Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution and then represent it as complying with the Constitution is a misrepresentation inconsistent with responsible government and the Constitution.

31. The Congress has exceeded its taxing and spending power under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution in that it has passed laws violating Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution. Accordingly, the Plaintiffs' and other taxpayers' money is being extracted and spent in violation of specific Constitutional protections against such abuses of legislative power.

32. Funds from the Treasury of the United States that have not been appropriated to said CIA nor accounted for by said Agency have been and are in fact being used to clandestinely finance numerous domestic (continental United States) operations, including the writing and printing of political, sociological, historical and other books for domestic consumption and the funding of domestic private protest and social action organizations of citizens, all in violation of the First and Ninth Amendments to the Constitution, as well as Article I, Section 9, Clause 7. Said CIA maintains offices in many U.S. cities for the purpose of said operations (See exhibit A hereto). The CIA itself was created with the explicit limitation (National Security Act of July 26, 1947, 61 Stat. 495, 498; Section 102(d)(3)) that "the Agency shall have no police, subpoena, law-enforcement powers, or internal-security functions". Said domestic operations have and are in fact violating said Agency's statutory charter (Section 102(d)(3) supra).







33. The provision in Section 6(a) of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 stating: "and any other Government agency is authorized to transfer to or receive from the Agency such sums without regard to any provisions of law limiting or prohibiting transfers between appropriations" violates Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 and Article I, Section 7, Clause 2 and is an unconstitutional affront to the American People since it deceives everyone, including Plaintiffs, desiring, and entitled to, an honest accounting of public money.

34. The working in the Central Intelligence Agency Act (Section 6(a) to the effect: "Sums transferred to the Agency in accordance with this paragraph may be expended for the purposes and under the authority of this Act without regard to limitations of appropriations from which transferred;" constitutes an unlawful delegation of governmental authority because there is no such thing as an "unlimited appropriation" and any attempt to so fund a government agency is repugnant to both Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 and Article I, Section 7, Clause 2 of the Constitution.

35. The statement as to appropriations in section 10(b) of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949: "The sums made available to the Agency may be expended without regard to the provisions of law and regulations relating to the expenditure of Government funds" repeals all laws governing the expenditure of public money in the hands of this one Agency and violates Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution.

36. The statement in section 10(b) of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949: "and for objects of a confidential, extraordinary, or emergency nature, such expenditures to be accounted for solely on the certificate of the Director and every such certificate shall be deemed a sufficient voucher for the amount therein certified" is too broad and comprehensive and is giving this Agency more power than the Federal Government itself has







under the Constitution -- being specifically repugnant to Article I, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution. The interpretation of this provision has resulted in nothing being reported concerning the CIA and virtually complete ignorance by even those members of the Congress who actually are members of the CIA oversight subcommittees themselves.

37. Section 6 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 is repugnant to the Constitution wherein it states that "the Central Intelligence Agency is authorized to - - - (a) Transfer to and receive from other government agencies such sums as may be approved by the Bureau of the Budget - - -" because such sums could be transferred from collection agencies thus circumventing entirely the Treasury of the United States; furthermore, the delegation of such authority to the Bureau of the Budget to accommodate the funding of the Central Intelligence Agency so that this Agency never appears on the regular statement and account of all public money and has perpetual appropriation status is a deliberate fraud on the People of the United States, including Plaintiffs, and permits the Bureau of the Budget to operate outside the narrow lines of governmental authority delegated to the Federal government by the People of this Country, being especially repugnant to Article I, Section 9, Clause 7, Article I, Section 7, Clause 2, Article I, Section 8, Clause 11, Article I, Section 8, Clause 12, and Article I, Section 8, Clause 14 of the Constitution.

38. The Congress itself in general is not informed in regard to the operations of the CIA. As of a few months ago, the Senate CIA subcommittee had not met in two years. Only a very few members of either House or Senate are aware of even in general terms the activities of the Agency. Even upon specific request the Director of the CIA -- upon orders of the President -- will not discuss certain matters with the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, matters which are within the direct legislative







jurisdiction of said committee. Publication of the Constitutionally mandated data concerning the CIA's receipts and expenditures will enable Plaintiffs and their class to act at the polls in an informed manner in regard to the conduct of their elected representatives in the national legislature in regard to exercising legislative jurisdiction over the CIA.

39. The Central Intelligence Agency conducts large scale military and paramilitary operations which constitute unlawful delegation and usurpation of legislative authority and is (1) a violation of Article I, Section 8, Clause 12 of the Constitution by funding automatically the CIA on a continuing basis without regard to the two year limitation on such funding and (2) a violation of Article I, Section 8, Clause 11 of the Constitution by carrying on wars without either the authority or knowledge of the Congress, all also in denial of Plaintiffs' rights as citizens, electors and taxpayers.

Prayer for Relief:

40. WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs respectfully request the Court, by granting both preliminary and permanent relief, to:

- A. Enjoin the enforcement of sections 6(a), 6 (b), 6 (c), 7, and 10 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of June 20, 1949 (63 Stat. 208) and declare said sections unconstitutional;
- B. Order Defendants Helms, Mosso, Shultz and Weinberger to publish all receipts and expenditures of the CIA for the past four years (fiscal years 1968 through 1972), in particular the information set out in Exhibit B hereto;
- C. Enjoin Defendant Richardson from reporting and accounting for any but the actual receipts and expenditures of his







Department and to include only those items in his budget process; order Defendant Richardson to report and account for publicly all portions of his receipts, expenditures, and budget which in fact did not belong to his Department and in fact belong to the CIA over the last four years (fiscal years 1968 through 1972);

D. Order Defendants Helms, Shultz, Mosso, and Weinberger to publish in the future as a part of the annual Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures, and Balances of the United States Government the accurate and full figures pertaining to the CIA;

E. Enjoin Defendant Helms from using any funds of the government of the United States for domestic operations of the CIA not directly and immediately related to the foreign intelligence of the United States;

F. Grant Plaintiffs and their class damages to which they are entitled; and

G. Grant such other and further relief as is necessary to do justice in the premises.

Plaintiffs specifically call to the Court's attention the need for preliminary relief, or other prompt relief, in view of the upcoming federal elections.

41. Plaintiffs request the Court to convene a statutory district court of three judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2282 to hear and determine this matter (See attached separate application.).







William L. Higgs  
William L. Higgs

Loren Weinberg  
Loren Weinberg

Arnold Freiman  
Arnold Freiman

Plaintiffs, pro se

VERIFICATION

I, \_\_\_\_\_, one of the Plaintiffs  
in the above Complaint, hereby swear and affirm that I verily  
believe that the facts stated in said Complaint are true.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Sworn to before me this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1972.  
\_\_\_\_\_







PARTIAL LIST OF DOMESTIC CIA OFFICES WITH TELEPHONE NUMBERS:

Philadelphia	LO 7-6764
San Francisco	986-0145
Los Angeles	622-6875 (employment 626-8860)
Miami	445-3658
Denver	388-4757 (employment 237-5511)
Atlanta (employment)	892- 0300
Kansas City (employment)	842-6879
Chicago	922-1814 (employment 922-1191)
Richmond (Va.)	643-2574
Dallas	741-7340
Houston	228-1324
Pittsburgh	281-0633 (employment 391-7777)
Portland (Ore.)	223-7991
Syracuse	471-0156
New York City	755-0027
St. Louis	621-6902
Minneapolis	335-0811
St. Paul (employment)	222 -5111
Detroit	TO 8-5759
Boston (Cambridge)	354-7080







Minimal Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of CIA Needed by  
Plaintiffs and their Class for Informed Participation in  
November 7, 1972, Federal Election

- I. A list showing source of funds of the CIA by line item currently included in the present appropriations to other Departments and agencies of the government for the past four years (FY 1968 through FY 1972).
- II. A functional breakdown showing the general categories of uses to which all funds received by the CIA have been put for the past four years (FY 1968 through FY 1972).
- III. A breakdown by nation showing the total amount of funds attributable to activities in specific foreign countries for the past four years (FY 1968 through FY 1972) (e.g., Mexico, France, Egypt, Chile, etc.).
- IV. A functional breakdown nation by nation showing the amount of funds spent or attributable to a specific type of activity in particular foreign countries.
- V. A functional breakdown for the United States and its territories as a whole and state by state, including categories indicating sums used for (1) funding of domestic organizations and persons by category of activity (e.g., "social protest -- Black", "civil rights litigation -- Chicano", or "union activity -- national", as the case may be) and (2) funding of publishing of books or other literature or printed matter by type of materials, (3) funding of radio or television stations or programs, (4) political activities, (5) surveillance of (1) aliens and (2) United States citizens, and (6) operation of offices in various locations throughout the country.



